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Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

PARIS, MONDAY, JANUARY 12, 1981

Established 1887

### Indicates Dropping Demand for \$24 Billion

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Iran has asked for interpain and of hostage affairs in the spokesman office, told the Iranian ed the Ivar Enghelab Islami. Mr. Lawrence Live of Enghelab Islami. Mr.
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List present Algerian proposals ask-United States for internaparantees instead of plac-Action deposit with the Algerian and and market Azizi is quoted as say-Canter administration has Martinery is the \$24-billion demand as

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and commendation also said Iran's re-March Carlot also sand many and the contraction of the proposal currently Harry and discussion would be and a Monday or Tuesday. The Bright 1 Monuny of includes cer-line portedly includes cer-indertakings by Algeria, as been acting as intermediate he negotiations.

while, a diplomatic source the talks said Sunday that kthrough is likely before

nt-elect Reagan is inaugu-

hink you will have good 10% the source said, adding that trable progress had been are an recent days in the U.S. exchanges four days ago, the same had predicted that the nems would drag on past Jan.

clab Islami also quoted re-All barces as saying that fran five day week by closing coted, "to a great extent," the 14-month-old hostage

aturday, Mr. Azizi told anchran newspaper, Kayhan, an "in all likelihood" would the Algerian draft and that attive should also be acceptthe United States.

nature of any Algerian role ed in the proposal is not S. official, who asked not to

that the United States put llion in cash and gold in Alcandal central bank to gnarantee at compliance with Iran's fi-Sunday's comments by Mr.

were the first indication from that the deposit could be

or man team of U.S. negotihoaded by Deputy Secretary m Algiers since Thursday ating to answer recent ques-by Iran on the American po-Sunday, they extended their

that the Christopher reported that us problems still remain" in to agree on terms and that und not taken a position yet o U.S. proposal.

#### Informed Iran Assets Recovery

New York Times Survice

PARIS (NEAD OFFICE Imministration, in its most re-SHINGTON - The outgo-PARIS (NEAD Own proposals for ending the hosspain recover more than 70 percent billions of dollars of its asficials said Saturday that in

Flort to persuade Iran to rethe crisis before they leave on Jan. 20, the United States y told Iran last week how in assets it believed had acbeen frozen by President a on Nov. 14, 1979, 10 days the hostages were sezed.

to total, they said, amounts to \$1.50 billion, considerably han the \$14 billion that Iran d by some nongovernmental rts in the United States. ader a complicated formula,

lined in the latest U.S. prois, Iran could get on the day to hostage release several bil-of dollars, perhaps as much 5.5 billion. An additional \$1.5 in could be made available to as soon as it worked out arements with American banks ding Iranian loans, a process could take a week or so. his would leave about \$2.5 bilin Iranian bank deposits in the ted States, almost all of which

is tied up in claims pending in U.S. billion in the Federal Reserve sys-courts. The U.S. side has said it tem and \$3 billion that is on dewould seek dismissal of the suits if Iran agrees to a binding interna-tional procedure as an alternative

vehicle for judging them. But this could take months to resolve. Under the proposals made by the United States, once Iran agreed in principle to the Ameri-can plan, Mr. Carter would issue a set of executive orders that would

posit in overseas American banks.
That \$5.5 billion would be sent

to Algeria as soon as Algeria took possession of the hostages and would then be transferred to Iran
when the Americans were actually
out of Iran. The process would also be started to resolve Iran's problems with the overseas banks over the defaulted loans, which, if negotiated successfully, could free another \$1.5 billion within a mat-



### Polish Leader Warns Farmers Against Organizing Own Union

By James Markham New York Times Service

WARSAW — Poland's restive peasants Sunday night were bluntly warned by the leader of the Communist Party against attempting to organize an independent runting modeled on the mainly ral union modeled on the mainly industrial organization Solidarity. "We register our categorical op-

position to all attempts at inciting the countryside, at sowing anarchy or creating a political opposition Stanislaw Kania, the party first secretary, told a joint gathering of Communists and the United Peasanis' Party, a front organization. There is no room in the Polish countryside for a political opposi-tion of an anti-Socialist character, because there is no room for a struggle that is not in the interests of agriculture or farmers and

The tough speech, which appeared to signal a hardening party line against proliferating challenges to its anthority, was delivered Saturday and distributed late Saturday night by the state news agency. But it was only disclosed to the public Sunday night on national television. Saturday, Solidarity defied the government by unilaterally implementing a - much of the nation's heavy indus-

Most laborers in Poland's heavy industries appeared to have defied the government and heeded the call of Solidarity.

In the Baltic port cities of Gdansk, Gdynia and Szczecin, bastions of the young union, most big factories were reported closed. In Wroclaw, an industrial center in southwestern Silesia, a Solidarity spokesman reported most workers out. In Warsaw, the union asserted that about 80 percent of 2,700 fac-

tories in the region were shut. The state-run television, which minimized the extent of the walk-out, reported Saturday night that in the city of Lodz, southwest of Warsaw, Solidarity militants had attempted to prevent workers from going to their jobs. Its version sug-gested strong participation only on

the Baltic coast.
But there were no reports of ma-jor confrontations, and the industrial labor action appeared to have gone off peacefully. The response to the union's call for "free Saturdays" was thin in shops, stores and

government offices. Bus, train and airplane services continued as usu-drawn criticism from high officials

In big cities, there was little evident disruption of normal life, and, even before leaving their posts Saturday, the unionisis appeared to have reached a num-ber of local understandings with

its interpretation of a government

and from the Soviet media, which charged that the move will further weaken Poland's sickly economy. But both the Communist Party leadership here and the union have shown signs of being willing to

er of local understandings with search for a compromise.

The government had insisted that workers who failed to show up (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

### Lech Walesa: 'I Do What My Conscience Dictates'

Lech Walesa, the leader of the independent Polish union Solidarity, leaves Tuesday for Rome where he will meet with Pope John Paul II and Italian union leaders. He was interviewed recently by Jas Gawronski, Moscow correspondent for RAI (Italian Radio-Television), who wrote this article for the International Herald Tribune.

By Jas Gawronski International Herald Tribuna

WARSAW - It is Sunday, the day he usually tries to reserve for his large family. Lech Walesa is less nervous than usual. But he does not give up his traditional opening phrase when he meets a journalist: "I give you three minutes." Then he stays for 30 min-

The long corridors of the shabby-Morski Hotel, a hostel for sailors, are nearly deserted. Two floors of the hotel have been transformed into the headquarters of Solidarity, the independent labor organization that now has almost 10 million members. Mr. Walesa had come to the office to meet representatives of the three Italian trade unions - Communist, Socialist and Chris-

tian Democratic - who had invited him to Rome, They discuss final details of his trip. Just a few days before, in preparing for his first trip abroad, Mr.

Walesa had had his hair cut, and his friends at Solidarity teased him, saying that no one in Rome would recognize him. In effect, his face is different, and if it were not for the moustache, which is untouched, he could walk through Rome unnoticed. The meeting between Italian and Polish union leaders is a meet-

ing between two different worlds. And Mr. Walesa naively has trouble understanding how the different political forces in Italy will capitalize on his trip. When I asked him about this, he replied:
"If it weren't for the pope, I would never have decided to go to

Q. What is the purpose of your meeting with the pope, and what results do you expect from it?

A. I can't foresee what the results will be. As a matter of fact, I am going to see the pope because I am a believer; as a son to his father. What will we talk about? About what the lather wants. I don't have in mind reaching concrete results during my visit with

Q. I understand that you are going to Rome as a son to his father, but today in Poland, and in the world, you are a political (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

Compromise on Economy Fails

### Key Israeli Minister Quits; Begin's Resignation Nearer

By William Claiborne

JERUSALEM — Israeli Finance Minister Yigael Hurvitz made good on his threat to resign Sun-day, thereby virtually assuring the collapse of the government of Prime Minister Menachem Begin.

After nearly eight hours of unit-terrupted debate in which Mr. Begin fruitlessly sought to reach a compromise in an interministerial impasse over Israel's deteriorating economy, Mr. Begin announced through a spokesman that the Cab-inet will meet again Monday to discuss the "political implications" of Mr. Hurvitz's resignation.

But because Mr. Hurvitz will take with him the three votes of the parliamentary Rafi faction, thus further diminishing Mr. Be-gin's already paper-thin Likud coalition majority, the only practical option that appeared available to the prime minister was to submit a motion to dissolve the Knesser (parliament) and schedule national

The Cabinet ministers appeared unanimous on the inevitability of the collapse of the government, with Justice Minister Moshe Nis-sim saying, "I think this can be as-sumed," and Health Minister Eliezer Shostak declaring, "Of course the government will (fall). One has to go to early elections, and I think this will be the opinion of the prime minister.

The opposition Labor Party said Sunday it will give the government until Wednesday to dissolve the parliament before it submits such a motion itself.

Honorable' End

Mr. Begin theoretically could at-tempt to patch together a slim Li-kud majority by recruiting into the coalition some of the Knesset's change for political promises. But the prime minister has indicated that he would rather initiate an "honorable" end to his government and take his chances on a

If Mr. Begin does move to dissolve the Knesset, as expected, a national election would be held most likely in mid-June, five months before his four-year term is scheduled to expire. The Labor Party is seeking to advance the yers, we will have no choice but to

By John Vinocur

BONN - West Germany is con-

sidering a major weapons sale to Saudi Arabia that could signifi-cantly alter its traditional position of avoiding the sale of arms in areas of world tension.

Air authoritative source de-

Mr. Begin emerged from the Cabinet session looking wan but forcing a thin smile to a crowd of waiting reporters. Without making any comment, he got into his car in a cold, driving rain and was

Mr. Hurvitz, who last year was charged by the Cabinet with the task of instituting stringent anti-inflation measures to salvage Israel's steadily worsening economy, said he was unable to accept a compromise on a special study commis-sion's recommendation to increase the salaries of public school teachers between 30 and 60 percent.

"I was very worried by the wording of the compromise solution. It was too watery. We are

front — oot even to start oegotiaoons on the subject," Mr. Hurvitz said. He has warned that the teacher wage hikes will trigger a wave of similar demands in other sectors of Israel's economy and lead to labor bargaining chaos throughout the country.

Cabinet Secretary Areyli Naor said the Cabinet voted 11 to 2, with two abstentions, to accept the study commission's wage recom-mendations "in principle" and start negotiating with the teachers. Voting against the Cabinet majority were Labor Minister Israel Katz and Deputy Prime Minister Yigael Education Minister Zevelun

Hammer had threatened to quit (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)



Menachem Begin

with placing the comination of

Gen. Haig on the floor of the Sen-ate on Jan. 20." That, of course, was an indication that the commit-

tee majority would proceed with approval of the Haig cominacoo

next week. Sen. Percy said that Gen. Haig had "superb qualifica-

### Compromise on Tapes Appears To Assure Haig's Confirmation the Democrats, but "only on the coodition that it will not interfere

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - In a compromise that all but assured the prompt confirmation of Alexander Haig Jr. as secretary of state, the Senate Foreign Relations Committee has agreed to subpoena logs emmarizing 100 hours of tapes of 1973 conversations between Gen. Haig and then-President Nixon.
The logs were sought so they could be checked to see if the tapes

themselves were needed to judge Gen. Haig's qualifications. Committee Democrats agreed that a Senate vote on Gen. Haig's comi-oation should oot be put off if there was a delay in obtaining logs or tapes. Republicans hope to push the vote through on histiguration Day, Jan. 20. No subpoena was issued Satur-

day, however, as Sen. Charles Percy, the committee chairman, sought a voluntary agreement that allow committee access Robert Warner, head of the National Archives, and Herbert Miller, an attorney for Mr. Nixon, were to meet Sunday. "If we do not have the cooperation of past President Nixoo's law-

Key Shift in Policy

Bonn Weighs Major Arms Sale to Saudis

Alexander Haig Jr., secretary. of state-designate, gives the OK sign after Democratic senators agreed to expedite his confirmation vote.

issue the subpoena," Sen. Percy said Saturday night. He said he preferred a voluntary arrangement to avoid time-consuming litigation.

In a brief interview Sen. Percy said Republicans on the committee were attempting to cooperate with

sale. In an interview with a Stutt-

gart-based radio station taped for

broadcast on Sunday, Mr. Kohl

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

The Illinois senator called the Democratic request for the logs and tapes of Watergate material "just digging up the past," adding that Gen. Haig had already testified under oath on matters covered in many volumes of Watergate

Gen. Haig continued his domithough he risked a challenge from the right when he declared that he would oot be bound by the Republican Party platform and took several positions that did oot support that conservative document.

No Watergate Rehash

Gen. Haig's assertioo that he would not feel bound by a document "that I bad oo role in drafting" was an unusually frank acknowledgement of the disregard with which administrations often treat their platform pledges. Sen. Jesse Helms, R-N.C., was out of the room at the time but said he would demand that Gen. Haig ex-

plain himself at Monday's hearing. Sen. Helms did oot get a chance to raise the issue Saturday because the last 90 minutes of the meeting were given over to arguing about tapes, subpocnas and logs.

First, Sen. Claiborne Pell, the Rhode Islander who is the commit-tee's senior Democrat, asked the majority to agree to subpocna those 100 hours of tapes, far less than he originally requested. "We are not seeking to rehash Water-gate," he insisted.

But Sen. Percy said instead he favored creating a committee to decide what might he worth subpoenaing. Sen. Howard Baker Jr., the Tennessee Republican who is (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

### Violation of Parties' Accord Seen

### Mugabe Demotes Nkomo; Ousts Tekere

SALISBURY, Zimbabwe — Prime Minister Robert Mugabe has fired Manpower Minister Edgar Tekere and demoted Joshua Nkomo, former co-leader with Mr. Mugabe of the black guerrilla war, in a wide-ranging Cabinet shake-

As part of the changes Saturday, Deputy Prime Minister Simon Muzenda relinquished his second position as foreign minister to his deputy, Witness Mangende. The downgrading of two critics

who have support in different parts of the military demonstrated that Mr. Mugabe is confident he is in firm command of the ninemonth-old government and his own party, the Zimbabwe African National Union.

Mr. Mugabe removed Mr. Nkomo, head of the Zimbabwe African Peoples Union, as minister of home affairs, with its control of the police, and made him minister of public service. This means that Mr. Mugabe's party now commands all organs of state power, which Mr. Nkomo complains is in violation of an agreement made with his party when it entered into a nominal Patriotic Front coalition government last April.

"I'm quite clear in my mind," Mr. Nkomo said in a telephone in-terview. "... The whole thing is in complete violation of our under-

Mr. Mugabe could have serious difficulties if Mr. Nkomo or the military forces loyal to him reject the changes, Mr. Nkomo still has



about 20,000 troops nominally under his command, until they are integrated into the new national army. There are fears that some of them will now resume factional vi-

### Party Meeting

Mr. Nkomo, however, left the door open for agreement, saying that he plans to call a meeting of the central committee of his party to discuss the changes. "I will put my position to the party leaders and they will put theirs to me," he

Many observers feel that Mr. Nkomo will realize he has no op-



Joshua Nkomo

tion but to go along with the demotion and will convince his followers that Mr. Mugabe has made it easier by offering the Nkomo loyalists an additional ministry and deputy position in the shake-

Mr. Mugabe used the expansion of the Cabinet to give Josiah Chioamano, deputy leader of Mr. Nkomo's party, a position as transport minister, giving the party five ministries and three deputies among its 20 members of Parlia-

"You couldn't consider that an ungenerous offer and I don't think

they will either," the prime minister said.

Mr. Mugabe also was considerate in his remarks about his former guerrilla ally, saying he thought it was better to remove Mr. Nkomo from his sensitive position because he was on the firing line of public criticism over the slowness in changing the formerly white-dominated police. His plan calls for Mr. Nkomo to switch positions with Richard Hove, the current minister of public service.

Failed to Mention Name

In contrast, the prime minister was almost brusque when ques-tioned about Mr. Tekere. He made his unhappiness with the outspoken secretary-general of his party clear by failing even to mention his name in the list of Cabinet

Dismissal of Mr. Tekere, acquitted on a technicality of murdering a white farmer five months ago, is likely to enhance the government's standing in the West and reassure the nervous white minority. It also demonstrates that Mr.

Tekere has not been able to use his brief surge of mass support after his acquittal to challenge Mr. Mu-gahe for the leadership and that Mr. Musabe feels he has oothing to fear from Mr. Tekere's reputed popularity with the party's mili-Questioned about the reason for

the firing Mr. Mugabe said that Mr. Tekere "needs quite a lot of rest" after the trial, "I decided to give him that rest." He denied that the minister was (Continued on Page 2, Col. I)

#### scribed the Saudi request as being of such magnitude that it surpassed the simple sale of weapons systems and represented, when seen in terms of long-range involvement, the creation of a spe-cial relationship between West Germany and the world's largest oil exporter.

The Saudis, who made their request to Chancellor Helmut Schmidt last November, have not presented a list of requirements, the source said, but the supply of hundreds of tanks and more than a dozen separate weapons systems was involved.

Tank Request

[Hans-Juergen Wischnewski, a close aide to Mr. Schmidt, confirmed Saturday that West Germaoy was considering a request from Saudi Arabia for 300 sophisticated tanks, the Associated Press reported. Mr. Wischnewski, who is deputy chairman of the ruling Social Democrats and is considered the nation's leading expert on Arab af-fairs, was interviewed by a West German radio station.

["Whenever a country with which we have especially close economic ties has a special request ... it is our duty to very seriously investigate," he replied when asked about West German plans to deliver Leopard-2 tanks to the Saudis. It must be "very clearly decided in each individual case what serves more the interests of our country and what not," he added.

[Opposition leader Helmut Kohl said that be would support the

### INSIDE

### Overseas Taxes

For the two million United States citizens who live overseas, the pro-business bias expected with the advent of the Reagan administration could be especially important. Without exception, experts in the accounting profession and in-dustry lobbyists are predicting that the new Congress will enact legislation easing the taxation of Americans who live and work abroad. Page 3.

#### said, "It is my impression that it could very well he an act of wis-dom in the German and European interest to help our friends even if these friends live in an area of tension," he said. The government has made no decision on the possible deal, but it has already been attacked by mem-bers of the Social Democratic Party who have called it a potential danger to Israel, with whom they feel West Germany should main-

### Salvadoran Leftists Attack, But Drive Seems to Falter

SAN SALVADOR - Fighting crupted here and in other parts of El Salvador during the weekend in what leftist guerrillas called their "final offensive" against the U.S.backed government. Reports indicated that at least 50 people had

been killed by Sunday.

Despite guerrilla claims, government forces appeared to be in con-trol of the capital and Santa Ana, the country's second-largest city, 45 miles to the west. The government decreed a nationwide duskto-dawn curfew effective Sunday

An air force spokesman said a guerrilla attack on the military airfield at Ilopango in the eastern outskirts of the capital had been repelled. Heavy fighting was re-ported at a National Guard post north of San Salvador and at the army barracks in Santa Ana.

Exchanges of fire went on until

Sunday in Mejicanos, a slum dis-

trict of San Salvador. Guerrillas

were said to have commandeered

buses before being chased out by government troops. Timal Offensive

"The final offensive has begun." a woman said Saturday night in a communique from a San Salvador radio station that guerrillas seized at nightfall and held for three hours before suddenly going off

the air. She urged government troops to descrt and join the insur-She said offensives in the capital

and Santa Ana were coordinated with attacks on government forces in Sonsonate, 45 miles to the west, and at Ahuachapan, near the Guatemalan border. She said the attacks were by the

Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front, a federation of five guerrilla groups seeking to replace the junta with Marxist rule. Guerrilla spokesmen recently vowed to topple the junta before the Jan. 20 inauguration of U.S. President-elect Ronald Reagan,

who the leftists believe will give the government more arms.

14 Locations Military sources said fighting was reported Saturday hight in more than 14 locations in San Salvador.

Sunday in the streets of Tonacatepeque, about 20 miles oorth of the capital. Six were found outside the National Guard headquarters in San Salvador and 10 were counted in other parts of the city. Newsmen counted eight bodies

At least 20 bodies were seen

in or near Santa Ana and were told by National Guard patrols that five or six more had been picked up by relatives.

### Draft of Polish Law Reduces Censorship

By John Damton New York Times Service

WARSAW - The draft of a new law to limit censorship is shaping up as a document that would make Poland one of Eastern Europe's freest societies for writers, journalists and filmmakers.

A committee working on the legislation, which is supposed to be ready by Thursday, has reached agreement on what types of publications will not have to be submitted to censorship and also on the criteria for censorship.

It has reportedly decided that the censor's office will not be answerable to the premier but will be controlled instead by Parlia-ment or by the Council of State, the cullective presidency.

Such a move would be a radical

departure from the system in effect since 1946 that has kept maximum cuotrol over information by Communist Party officials directly running the day-to-day affairs of gov-

The legislation curbing censor ship was included in the Aug. 31 Gdansk agreements that ended the Baltic coast strikes. The hill is already a month and a half behind

#### Press Censorship

It is taking shape at a time when the press here bas again fallen under heavy censorship. Polish newspapers are less audacious today than at any time since the Gdansk agreements were signed.

The oew restrictions are attributed by knowledgeable sources to the influence of Stefan Olszowski. a Politburo member recently placed in charge of press and prop-

### Nkomo Gets **Demotion**

(Continued from Page 1) removed because of the murder incident, noting that Mr. Tekere was acquitted. The ousted minister was freed on the basis of a nowrepealed immunity law imposed by the white government of Rhodesia to protect officials involved in kill-

ing guerrillas or their supporters. Mr. Mugabe also announced that Emmerson Mnangagwa, the minister of state in the prime minister's office, would be put in charge of integrating the armed

This meant that Mr. Mugabe, who also serves as defense minister, was appointing a civilian to at least temporarily replace Lt. Gen. publications by trade unions. Peter Walls. Gen. Walls, who commanded the Rhodesian forces and was retained by Mr. Mugabe in the same post, has been barred from the country after criticizing the government and disclosing that he had plotted a coup before the February elections that brought Mr. Mugabe to power.

### Philippines Floods

United Press International
MANILA — Heavy rain on the southern Philippines for the last 18 days has caused at least 23 deaths and \$7 million in damage, relief officials said Sunday. Flooding and landslides have cut off stricken areas from rescue teams trying to bring in fuel, medicine and food. aganda. Mr. Olszowski is emerging as the predominant political hardliner in the new party leadership. One sign of heavier censorship

was the scant coverage given to attempts by Polish farmers to register their new union in court. The words Rural Solidarity, the union's name, were not allowed in print. Journalists complain that some

of their articles calling for wider purges of corrupt officials or for further steps toward democratizatioo are now blocked. Last month, the editors of the regular weekly supplement of Zycie Warszawy. the Warsaw daily, canceled the entire supplement in protest because an important article was not allowed to appear.

#### **Tighter Control**

The tighter control is an indication that the Communist Party wants to reassert its authority over the press. It may mean that the oew censorship bill has a rough

The bill is the product of a joint commission that has met four times. It combines two separate drafts, one from the Ministry of Justice, which was the govern-ment's version, and one from a committee of the Creative Associations and Scientifie Societies. This version, representing journalists, independent writers and filmmakers, was far more liberal.

The government's version re-tained the censor's office under the premier and defined the probibited areas so broadly that the censor "would have operated as before," said Jacek Moswa, a journalist on the committee. The writers and journalists stood firm, and the emerging draft is much closer to

The draft prohibits material that would strike at Poland's independ-ence and territorial integrity, its system of alliances, or its Constitution, which enshrines Socialism. ft also disallows anything that discloses state, military or economie secrets, incites crime or racism, divulges secret court proceedings or offends the feelings of religious believers as well as nonbelievers. Material considered harmful to morality — in the realm of pornography, alcoholism and cruelty — is also

#### Specialized Publications

school manuals, scientific publications, master's degree theses, religious broadcasts and information

such as "The Tin Drum" hy Gunter Grass and "1984" by George Orwell could be printed in

Poland under the new law.

Significantly, the draft specifically excluded censorship for reason of authorship. This would end

Rome, interpreting it as an attempt to strengthen your position and that of Solidarity's?

A. I don't make judgements

The oew law would force the 483 censors in the Central Office for the Control of Publication and Entertainment to give written rea-



### Polish Farmers Warned Against Forming Union

(Continued from Page I) Saturday would have their pay docked. Solidarity has threatened to resort to strikes if reprisals are taken against those who did not show np for work Saturday. But, as most workers are paid monthly or every two weeks, it may be a while before a cycle of local

disputes errors. Last month, more than 1,000 farmers and peasants assembled in Warsaw to press their demands to be registered by the supreme court as a legal union — like Solidarity. Rural Solidarity claims to repre-sent about 600,000 of Poland's 3.5

million private farmers. On Dec. 30, the supreme court deferred a decision on the registration of Rural Solidarity, saying that its justices had to study relevant documents and international statutes. At the time, the leader of Rural Solidarity, Zdzislaw Ostatek, called the court judgment "almost a victory." But Mr. Kania's uncompromising speech cast ic that has begu strong doubts over the peasants state-run media.

union's chances for legalization.

Speaking of Rural Solidarity,
Mr. Kania said its "program of de-mands is not constructive or creative." He added that the organization was being infiltrated by "some whose biographies amply demon-strate that peasant interests are alien to them. There is no lack of those who make no secret of their anti-Socialist or - to put it more bluntly — counterrevolutionary designs."

Addressing a gnawing concern of many peasants, the party chief said emphatically that they should be reassured of their titles to the land they own. "We must strengthen the coovietion that the peasant's property is untouchable," he said.

The tone as well as the subject of Mr. Kania's speech was note-worthy. Tough Marxist phraseolo-gy like "anti-Socialist aims" and "counterrevolutionary designs" are consonant with a hard-line rhetoric that has begun to creep into the

### Lech Walesa: 'I Do What The draft excludes from censorship a wide range of specialized publications, including religious texts, statistical publications, school provided a publication of the p

personality, so one can imagine that your trip will have a meaning that goes beyond what you have

publications by trade unions.

All Polish classics written before
1918 would be allowed. Most committeee members belive that many
mitteee members belive that many

O. Don't you think that Poland's allies, and among them the intently what happens in Poland, will be worried by your trip to Rome, interpreting it as an at-

a long practice of hlacklisting writ- about anybody. How others judge ers who fall afoul of the authori- me is their problem. I am going to explain our Polish interests.

Q. This is your first trip to the West and, in general, abroad. In Italy you will be received as one of the most famous personalities of sons for their decisions to the authors, who would have the right of appeal to an administrative court. the moment. Have you thought about how this can reflect on you, on your sense of balance?

A. You see, you have to under-stand that I do what my con-science dictates, I do not take into speaking. I won't have any written text. I will say what I feel. What I will feel when I will get out of the plane, well, that's difficult to say. Bot, even then, I will say what I

ane you thought about that moment, when you get out of the plane, and it will be the first time ....

A. I don't think, I don't calculate anything. I think a man has to always be a man, and to let the situations suggest the solutions.

fear the Soviet Union. How can

A. How can you be afraid of a friend? A friend should feel of-fended if someone were afraid of him. That is why I am not afraid of friends. I would be offended if I were a friend of somebody, and be wanted to use me to scare some-one. In any case, a solution by force won't help. As someone has said, no one will succeed in obliging us to work with tanks. So, on the one hand, I am oot afraid. On the other hand, I am a believer and if it is written that this country and I will have to pay for that, I will pay with my head up. But I don't think we have reached that point, because we really are not seeking very much. We want to feel at home in our home, we want to work for the benefit of our people and what we do is aimed at allowing us to live better.

order in our house

darity. Do you expect to be chosen again as its leader?

A. I tell you again, and it might seem strange to you, that I don't calculate, I don't get prepared. I believe in Providence. If I am chosen, I will go on as the head of Solidarity. Personally, I feel a bit tired, a bit in poor health. And as a result, I would happily give up the joh to get some rest. But, if I am given the job, I will go on doing it. O. What is the economic situation of Poland? Is it really so catastrophic?

A. I am not in a position to judge the economic situation in our country. But from what I understand, it is not so tragic. To talk about the economic situation, one would have to know many figures.
One would have to know how the national product is divided, where too much is allotted and where too little. One thing, I know, is that, if we succeed in understanding each other, then we will divide even the last scrap of bread among us, and we will be happy. What is import-ant is the internal satisfaction, the internal happiness of man. This is much more important than the external things. If we follow that principle, we will be ready for any kind of sacrifice.

account if I do it here at home, in Gdansk, in Krakow, in Warsaw, or if I do it in Rome. I will speak as I speak here, no differently. Certainly, without forgetting that I will be abroad, I won't have trouble

O. You said once that you don't you oot be afraid of the Soviet Un-

viewed in the context of a host of other countervailing pressures, and other countervailing imperatives. And I don't think you, senator, or anyone in this room would want a rigid, legalistic preoccupation which does not assess exigencies of the moment" He also argued that recent U.S. pressures on governments in Ni-caragua and El Salvador might also be said to diverge from the spirit of the OAS charter. Gen. Haig maintained the tough line toward the Soviet Union that had dominated his opening day of testimony Friday, scorning that nation's advocacy of the "mevita-ble, inexorable supremacy of Marxism-Leninism as a system." "Quite the contrary. It is a pro-found historic failure," he said, and "an agricultural basket case."

We don't threaten anybody, and nobody should feel threatened by us. We don't bother anybody, we don't intervene against anybody. We just want to put a little bit of

Q. In a few months, there will be elections for the leadership of Soli-

> No Position on Embargo But on several issues, his positions distinguished themselves from the policies advocated in the Repoblican platform. Once again, he would take no position on the grain embargo, which the platform is committed to lift immediately. He said China had "a long, long way to go" before it could be considered a military threat to

internal affairs.

'Countervailing Pressures'

He also rejected, under ques-tioning by Sen. Christopher Dodd,

D-Conn., improved ties with

Cuba. "It would be very, very diffi-

cult for me to support efforts to-wards the normalization of rela-

tionships with Cuba just so long as

they are spawning instigating, manning and conducting terrorist activities in this hemisphere de-

signed to change by force legiti-mate governments," he said.

But, be said, "It's got to be

"priority eoosideration to Taiwan's defense requirements." On Friday he had disavowed "strategic superiority" as a nuclear policy goal. The platform commits the Republican Party to bringing the nation to "the position of mili-Zia Departs for Kuwait
United Press International

Taiwan. The platform promises

ISLAMABAD - President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq left Paki-stan Sunday for Kuwait, the first stop of a weeklong trip to several Moslem countries to discuss problems facing the Islamic world and a proposed Islamic summit later this year.

### To Assure Vote for Haig

"Well since I didn't participate

in any way in the structuring or drafting of that platform, I would

say only to be aware that it exists,

and to take it into consideration as

the judements are made on issue to

issue. In no way would I anticipate an approach which visualized strict

adherence to something that I had

Reagan Says

Haig Inquiry

By Eleanor Randolph

Les Angeles Times Service BEVERLY HILLS, Calif. —

Gen. Haig's years as an aide to President Richard Nixon.

"I think there are certain ele-ments of extremism that get into

the questioning that don't really

have any bearing on whether he'll

be a good secretary of state. And

he's going to be a good secretary of state," Mr. Reagan said. In addition, Mr. Reagan defend-

ed the decision by the Nixon

White House to bomb and later in-

vade Cambodia during the Vietnam War. The president-elect said

the incursion into Cambodia,

which was controversial at the

dia — the Vietnam War — the Vietnamese were taking refuge,

sanctuary, in Cambodia, coming

across the line and killing Ameri-cans," Mr. Reagan said. "I think

that going over made a lot of sense. It did to the fellows that

were being bombed."

"If you come down to Cambo-

time, "made a lot of sense."

Is Political

no role in drafting."

tary superiority that the American people demand." (Continued from Page I) the minority leader and also the lt was under questioning from party's effective leader on the com-Sen. Sarbanes that he stated his mittee, said seeking the tapes would lead to legal action that position on the platform. Asked if he felt "an obligation to conform

might last "perhaps years." Democrats Paul Sarbanes of Maryland and John Glenn of Ohio noted that the Republicans' law-yers had already told their counsel that no tapes were relevant. The two Democrats argued that at least the logs had to be subpoensed to know if the tapes were needed. Sen. Baker still objected, calling it "a fishing expedition" and a "blanket subpoena."

No 'Surveys' Allowed

"I am not prepared to vote for a subpoena for anything," he said. But Sen. Percy did not take the hint, and with assurances from several Democrats that they would not use delays in supplying material as a reason to delay a vote on Gen. Haig, he promised to issue a subpoena Saturday afternoon, if he could not get the logs merely by requesting them from the National Archives. Seo. Baker theo shrugged and said he would go

along.

Legal action is almost certain before any material is delivered. Herbert Miller Jr., counsel to former President Nixon, wrote Sen. Pell Wednesday that any steps being taken at the request of the White House to "survey" record-ings to see what was there "is a violation of law and pertinent regulations. Any person who purports to authorize, condone or participate in any such survey is person-

The Archives, according to lawyers familiar with the issue, might seek guidance from a Washington court on whether the subpoena is sufficient under the law governing access to the Nixon tapes. Some legal authorities contend it does not

allow congressional subpoena. Watergate tapes were placed by law under control of the archivist of the United States after the resignation of President Nixon.

#### **Inquiry Kept Open**

The committee agreed to keep its inquiry open after any confirmation vote in order to preserve its claim for materials under subpoena. Without a formal resolution that request might be held moot by courts which could rule that the logs, tapes and other data were no

Making a Fuss longer needed. Gen. Haig insisted in Friday's testimony that he had no objection Democratic senators appear to be "trying to make a fuss" about Gen. whatever to the committee's obtaining tapes of conversations he had with Mr. Nixon while serving as his chief of staff. The material Haig's tenure as chief of staff to Mr. Nixon during Watergate and as deputy national security adviser requested covers the period May 4 when the decisions to bomb and to July 18, 1973. He returned to invade Cambodia were made in the White House, as chief of staff, on the former date and the taping Mr. Reagan, who was on his system was taken out on the latter. way to his tailor to be outfitted in Other than the discussion of what to request and what to sub-

believed Gen. Haig and other Cab-inet designees ultimately would be poena, Gen. Haig's service in the Watergate period went unmen-tioned at Saturday's hearing, Sen. Paul Tsongas, D-Mass., did press him about White House decisions confirmed by the Senate. "I think there's a tendency in all these hearings to say, now, well, we're going to shake these fellows - while Gen. Haig was deputy to Henry Kissinger at the National up a little and make them realize Security Council — to try to block " Mr. Reagan said.

to the presidency in Chile. "I think that just goes with the Gen. Haig conceded that those game and probably our side would decisions were "in contrast to the be doing it to the other side," he spirit" of the charter of the Organization of American States, which Mr. Reagan indicated it will be bars interference in other nations'

"a little tougher" than he had anticipated to enact the economic plan he had promised repeatedly during the campaign. He had pro-posed to dramatically cut the fed-eral budget and substantially decrease taxes soon after be took off-

Naturally, we will have to be gnided by the present situation and the increased projected deficit that has come in the last few months," Mr. Reagan said.

### Tapes Compromise Seen WORLD NEWS BRIE

#### Manila Council to Review Internal Secur United Press International

MANILA - The National Security Council will review the e internal security situation in preparation for the lifting of mathis month, an official announcement said Sunday.

The council will meet Thursday, two days before the anticiping of the martial regulations. The announcement also made pu tions of the previously undisclosed National Security code and lic Order Act, which will remain in effect when President F. to the provisions of the Republican Party platform," Gen. Haig re-Marcos revokes martial law.

### UN Offers to Break Ties With Namibia

New York Times Service

GENEVA - In an effort to get serious negotiations under v conference on South-West Africa here, the United Nations has take specific steps to break its ties with the insurgent moveme as the South-West Africa People's Organization in exchange Africa's agreement on a date for a cease-fire in the disputed ten

The offer came Saturday in a statement by Brian Urquhart, secretary general serving as chairman of the meeting, who was ing to a series of scathing attacks on the United Nations as v insurgents by representatives of political parties from the ten have been seated here as members of the South African delegat

Agreement was reached nearly three years ago on nearly all of a cease-fire and an internationally supervised election, but S ca has been saying that a date for actual implementation of ment must await the establishment of a climate of confidence parties from the territory in the ability of the United Nations t

#### Iran Claims Recapture of 3 Western Se United Press In

BEIRUT - Iran claimed Sunday that an offensive orderex dent Abolhassan Bani-Sadr last Monday recaptured three secr western front during the weekend and penetrated four miles is

President-elect Reagan said Demo-cratic senators grilling Secretary of State-designate Alexander Haig Jr. in Washington are indulging in "politics" and "elements of ex-tremism" by asking Gen. Haig about Watergate, the invasion of Cambodia and wiretapping during Gen. Haig's years as an aide to Tehran radio said Iraqi tanks, troop carriers and infantry w and being pursued by Iranian helicopters. It said at least 300 l killed and 84 captured in the weekend fighting.

Iraqi military communiques for the most part ignored the claims, but reported a "crushing victory" near Susangird on the front. Baghdad said an Iranian mechanized brigade had been the region in a five-day battle.

### France Said Sending Troops to Central

NANTES, France - France flew two contingents of mai: hours as reinforcements to the Central African Republic, los said Sunday. Another company was to leave later, and would join 800 French soldiers already at an army base 100 miles st Chadian border, the sources said.

Their departure from the western city of Nantes was tho intended to reassure friendly countries in Africa that feel thr the proposed merger between Chad and Libya. Military source confirmed that troops are being sent to Africa, but would give French officials have said reinforcements have been sent at ic request of African countries with which France has defens tary aid agreements. They said 10 African countries had me

### West Germany Conside Major Arms Sale to Sa

(Continued from Page I)

Mr. Reagan told reporters that tain special ties, and as a contra-emocratic senators appear to be wention of a 1971 Cabinet decision that denies export licenses to West German manufacturers seeking to export arms to so-called areas of

A suggestion that Mr. Schmidt wants the deal approved came on Wednesday, after its disclosure, when Mr. Wischnewski said that he did not consider Saudi Arabia his inaugural morning suit, said he an area of tension.

Mr. Schmidt's advisers were understood to be weighing the Saudi proposal against several considera-

### Economic Help

In the most obvious terms, the that they better be watching them-selves where the Senate is con-economy in a time of serious diffities with the main source of West Germany's oil and a country that last year loaned the government \$2.3 billion to belp with lingering current-accounts problems. The consequences of saying "oo" to the Saudis are not entirely clear.

What the sale would mean about West German military involvement in the Gulf area is also being examined. When some Americans have hinted that West Germany should be more involved militarily in defending the Gulf, the Bonn government's answer has been that its constitution does not permit it to use West German units outside the NATO area. Uo-

### **Begin Government Faces** Collapse as Minister Quits

(Continued from Page 1) the Cabinet if his position were not upheld. Mr. Hammer would have taken with him the 12 Knesset members of the National Religious Party, thereby dooming Mr. Be-gin's Likud coalition.

Cabinet sources said Mr. Begin sought to resolve the impasse by proposing approval of the teach-ers raises, but postponing negotia-tions for payment. "We tried to find a compromise

- to build a bridge. The prime minister did his best, and I suppose you can say the finance min-ister did his best. The name of the game is compromise, but in the end it did not work," Mr. Naor

Some of the Cabinet ministers, however, said they were angered because Mr. Hurvitz submitted his resignation before the vote was taken on the wage issue.

When asked whether Mr. Begin was seriously considering remaining as the head of a minority government, Mr. Naor replied, "Any-thing's possible, but there are questions of such a thing. You can't be sure how people will vote in such an arrangement. Tomorrow we will discuss all the possibilities and the political consequences."

Under Israeli law, Mr. Hurvitz has 48 hours in which to withdraw his resignation, although Mr. Naor said there would be no attempt to dissuade him from leaving the government. It was unclear Sunday night whether Mr. Begin would wait the 48 hours before submitting a motion to dissolve the Knes-

On paper, the Likud coalition had enough votes to withstand a vote of no-confidence — on Nov. 19 it survived such a motion by only three votes - but without the Rafi faction it would be unable to

In recent days, Mr. Begin has told his closest aides that if Mr. Hurvitz resigned, he would initiate steps to hold elections in June or July, thereby pushing Likud's rule past the four-year mark. Mr. Begin was elected on May 17, 1977, and installed in office a month later. However, Labor Party leader

Shimon Peres said Sunday night that "the honor of the state is more important than the honor of the (Likud) government," and that be would press for elections in less than three months.

"The crisis is not the result of a dispute over salaries. This was only the straw that broke the back of the economy. We have to mobil-ize our forces, and the sooner the better," Mr. Peres said.

### 3 More Blindings Admitted in India

The Associated Press
NEW DELHI — Officials in India's troubled Bihar state have admitted that three more prisoners awaiting trial oo criminal charges had been deliberately hlinded by police in an anti-crime drive last year, the United News of India re-

The agency said Saturday that this raised to 36 the number of sus-pected criminals blinded with needles and acid by police in Bihar's Bhagaipur county, 310 kilometers (192 miles) northeast of Calcutta. The blinding scandal caused a furor in India's Parliament recently.

A Bhagalpur police official said that authorities have filed criminal charges against some policemen whom the three prisoners accused of taking their sight

der any circumstances, t to varying interpretation But a sale of weaps Saudis would create an --against this stand. It i. edged in West Germa might be difficult to de ishing perhaps \$1 hillio arms to the Saudis and

then to refuse to join of to protect the area. West Germans have edged that the sale wer consultation with their believed that there wo.. great problem with t States or Britain but th: might be unsettling for I

them with instructors ar

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Lifting Tabor The French, who ha. sales to Arab countriesgard a West German-Se the lifting of the last We taboos on arms sales ar mancut challenge for East market. Since Mr. gards West Germany' hip with France as a c-. of his foreign policy, screassuring the French, it hle, would have to be for

The moral aspects c'-arms contract would h: pact on West German Within the chancellor's left has basic reservation' -arms sales, and many m give Israel special consid The Israeli governmer little about the deal, but press has attacked it vig any Leopard tanks pur-the Saudis turned up against Israel, they roughly comparable to advanced Israeli tank, it. va, or Chariot, according tary experts. The Merka smaller gun and less thought to be slightly o able for desert operations According to the E Ministry, West Germany \$3.02 billion worth of a 1975 to 1979, about 40 : going outside the NATO
Swedish International P Research Institute, which international arms trad that West German arms e developing countries total \$1.5 billion in the last This would make West the world's sixth largest porter, after the United S Soviet Union, France, Br.

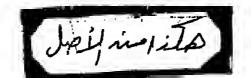
### Licensing Deals

Beyond officially approtracts, the institute conten German manufacturers e port restrictions through arrangements, ootabl French companies. Anti-t siles based on West Gern nology but sold through have been bought by Chi Iraq, Lebanon, South Af Syria, the institute says. Wmany has also filled or small warships from Abu Kuwait and Bahrain. Traditionally, the gov

has been less rigorous in i area of tension on sales vessels. Now Mr. Wischne suggested that the gov-would like to loosen its de in general, saying that it . constantly revised in rela events. By his definition Arabia is not an immediate pant in the Middle East and West Germany has re be concerned about Saudi . security.







meet Thursday, two days be a York Times Sevice announcement of the Maries Sevice of the Maries of the Marie Break Ties With a serious difficulties in administration and in

Africa People: Organization has been control of saturday in a statement below the senior Republican the senior Republican the senior Republican a statement below the senior Republican a statement below the senior Republican Saturday in a statement before and Jacob Javis to the serior Republican to the statement be been the serior Republican to the serior Republican to the serior state in the serior section. proceed nearly three years and difficult and difficult in mached nearly three leafs and deficient and difficult that a date for actual units. Actual units and some of them con-

that a date for actual union determined optimism to described them. issuably in the 2-1111 of the lack the main problem is ad-Recapture of 3 art of the 53-member Remainder of the Sandral of the Manager of the Sandral of Sandr and fragi tanks. The said hopefully of the learning halingstone in the said hopefully of the learning halingstone is the said hopefully of the said hopefu

is by Iranian helicopter; it saids know." awad in the weekend lighting nuniques for the many is old friend of Sen. Perind a francher methanized many that characteristic as a A Sending Troops to i hazard, saying: "Percy's mentality blocks out all of rejection and doesn't  $R_{U \cup p r q}$ 

France firm the companion ling he is always going to seems to the Central African Re the company was said laid knonymous Sources pleases already 2: - Alm bles friend and most other decimen to permit decimen to permit to friendly country between Chad : Restaff members requested to be alle being sent : Alleymous or senators eager to be the rules of comity. ber said remarks with the bers of President-elect ber countries with the bers of President-elect stransition team also said They said to a sound that they were aston-

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urrod's Bargain Battle United Press International WHAT IT

ONDON — Security guards at rood's had to be called in when idreds of bargain hunters, many ambling for half-price stereo is, began fighting in the first nutes of an after-Christmas sale.

## DNEWS eral Percy Expects Few Difficulties Foreign Policy Manional Security Council the Conservatives on Foreign Policy Manional Security Council the Conservative Security Council the Conservative

victory and had recommended a series of unilateral cease-fires, bombing pauses and offers to ne-

Subsequently, Sen. Percy op-posed President Richard Nixon on several vital, highly sensitive is-sues, including the nomination of two conservative Southerners to the Supreme Court, the antiballistic missile program and policy in Southeast Asia and Chile. Sen. Percy introduced a Senate resolution calling for a special prosecu-

tor in the Watergate scandal and was generally critical of Mr. Nixon's conduct in that matter. Even some of Sen. Percy's clos-

est political friends say they do not regard him as especially consistent; since the election he appears to have begun making some intellectual accommodations to Mr. Reagan and his conservative team.
"On Communism," he said last

week, "I'm a hard-nosed guy." He added that he had no problem with "Reagan's philosophy of peace through strength."



Sen. Charles Percy

his income, one in some of the

more primitive Brazilian states

such as Bahia does receive a \$5,000

The tax law allows citizens abroad a number of additional de-

ductions regardless of where they

reside. These include an excess

housing allowance for housing

costs that exceed 20 percent of the

taxpayer's earned income, school-

ing expenses for children and

home leave travel expenses.

Under the more liberal guidelines recently issued by the IRS,

the taxpayer may now deduct the cost of meals and lodging required while en route to his United States

base for home leave. In addition,

he may now deduct the entire

school bill in the taxable year in

which he made the payment, rather than claiming only a per-centage equivalent to the percent-

age of school days in that year.

the new Congress.

hardship deduction.

### **Experts Expect Simpler Regulations**

### Tax Cut Seen for U.S. Citizens Abroad

By Sandra Salmans lew York Times Service NEW YORK - For the 2 million U.S. citizens who live overseas, the pro-business approach ex-pected of the Reagan administration could be especially important.

Without exception, experts in the accounting profession and in-dustry lobbyists are predicting that the new Congress will enact legis-lation easing the taxation of Amer-icans who live and work abroad. They predict that the legislators may throw aside a complex set of country-by-country deductions they laboriously produced just a few years ago in favor of a policy similar to the more generous regulations that they replaced.

The problem for those living -- and their employers who, in most cases, assume most of the tax burden — derives from a reformist move in Congress to equalize the taxation of Americans at home and abroad.

While the United States has long been the only major country to tax income earned abroad, until 1978 an American living anywhere erseas could exclude \$20,000 of that income (or \$25,000, if he had lived overseas for more than three years) from U.S. taxes. He received a credit for any foreign taxes paid, even on the excluded \$20,000 income, and his income above that \$20,000 was taxed in the lower

id angered by some of the

nts Sen. Percy has made

n interview Sen. Percy dis-

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chairmanship. He repeated ment made in November

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reflection Sen. Percy teleto offer a qualification,

arise if the new administra-

illed to consult in advance

s and chose to evolve pro-

senator discounts his ideo-

differences with the con-

ive wing of his party, but differences are deep. His election victory over Sen.
Douglas, a Democrat, was at-

ed m part to the perception Sen. Percy was much more a toward the Victnam War

Mr. Douglas, Sen. Percy had

3. Asks Barring

Widows' Suits

er Mine Deaths

iled eight miner volunteers in

aster recovery team, and the e Department is now seeking

issal of damage claims by the

widows, on the ground that imers committed "contributo-egligence" by risking their

re miners volunteered to ac-

sany three federal inspectors

rground to try to restore the ventilation system after a supposion had killed 15 miners

: destroyed underground venti-

second blast, and the widows

ted that negligence by the

a memorandum filed in court

week, the Justice Department

ends that the widows have no

there had been an explosion in

mine two days earlier and that

ilation controls in the mine

been destroyed." A hearing is

he government's memorandum

that while entry into the mine to be approved by a federal

inter and "any recovery is ac-

tingly barred based upon their

am Church Jr., president of the ted Mine Workers and a for-

miner himself, denounced the

lice Department memorandum.

ir anyone to accuse these min-

who gave their lives for others

negligence is not only an out-

e held Thursday.

tributory negligence."

n because the miners "knew

barriers. All 11 men died in

New York Tones Service SHINGTON -- A 1976 coal explosion in eastern Kentuc-

Ideological Differences

and initiatives in secret.

he Senate on controversial

#### Income Act

That formula ended with the ssage in 1978 of the Foreign Earned Income Act, which dramatically changed the tax treatment of U.S. citizens abroad. Under the act, the weight of the tax burden to be shouldered by those citizens is now determined by a long and complex list of variables, including the country of residence, the size of housing and schooling expenses and the costs incurred in

After years of the single, global exclusion, the complex new measures have proved costly for American's abroad and especially for anywhere in Brazil cannot deduct

their employers. Equally distress-ing to their accountants is the se-his income, one in some of the ries of temporary guidelines and interpretations of the new law offered by the Internal Revenue Service, culminating as recently as last November with a handful of final

rulings.
"The law is supposed to be final, but they've kept putting out new regulations," complained Robert Castles, director of expatriate services for the accounting firm of Arthur Young. "Two years after the F.E.I.A., we finally know what

Unlike earlier laws, the new tax law is an attempt to tax U.S. citizens abroad on a scientifie basis. The premise is that, in most countries where Americans might conceivably do business, there is an incremental cost to maintain the standard of living that they might reasonably have expected to enjoy at home. Assuming that most large corporate employers give their workers cost-of-hving allowances, the IRS has drawn up a table of cost-of-living differentials for countries from Algeria to Zambia.

#### Lower Liability

The differentials are deducted from gross income, thus reducing the taxpayer's liability. In some cases, the savings can be signifi-cant. A U.S. worker abroad with a family of four, working in Zaire, is allowed a deduction of \$18,100 mder current tax tables. The expansiate in Britain, alternatively, can deduct only \$7,900, while the U.S. citizen working in Brazil or Nepal is not allowed any cost-of-living

Besides the variable cost-of-living differential, the worker abroad may also he allowed a \$5,000 de-duction if he resides in a "hardship area," as defined by the govern-ment. The sum is related to discomfort and danger rather than to cost of living, as indicated by the fact that in Europe, only Bel-fast in Northern Ireland and oil rigs in the North Sea are classified as hardship posts.

### **U.S. Study Backs Critics Of Coal Mining Controls**

By Ben A. Franklin New York Times Service

WASHINGTON -- A study group appointed by the Carter ad-ministration has produced a report endorsing many longstanding coal industry complaints about govern-ment regulations and conflicting rules and suggesting changes, par-ticularly in federal strip-mining

controls, sought by producers.

The report by the staff of the
U.S. Regulatory Council, created
by President Carter to analyze interagency coordination, is being circulated just over a week before the incoming Reagan administra-tion can begin to make its promised response to the indus-

try's grievances.

The study says many of the complaints, hitherto generally ignored by the government, go well beyond the inherent conflict between regulators and the regulated.

However, it focuses entirely on coal production, not consumption. It avoids any comment on the most grievous of all coal industry complaints: those critical of federal restraints on air pollution that al restraints on air pollution that prevent the use of millions of tons of reserves in the high-sulfur East-ern and Middle Western coal

### 'Jigsaw Puzzle'

Overall, the study calls govern-ment regulation of coal mining, both underground and on the surface, such a "jigsaw puzzle" that the federal and state agencies in-volved "deserve substantial credit for making the system work at all."

The survey had just begun in the immer of 1979 when it was given what Peter Petkas, council director, called "presidential imprima-tur" by Mr. Carter, a strong supporter of environmental restrictions on strip mining.
In signing into law the Surface

Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977, a measure strongly resisted by the coal industry for a decade, Mr. Carter had called it "not strong enough."

But after a trip in July, 1979, to Bardstown, Ky., where he was bombarded with complaints by coal mine operators, Mr. Carter formally requested the report, which is to be published later this month. Coal-state congressmen, who make up an informal group called the Coal Caucus, obtained an \$800,000 increase in the Regulatory Council's appropriation to support the study.

A supporter of the industry complaints and principal congressional backer of the study, Sen. Walter Huddleston, D-Ky., Saturday described the report as "encouraging because it is a formal recognition by the executive branch that there are serious prob-

lems of overlapping and inconsis-tency in federal regulations which impede the production of coal." Some two-thirds of the indus-try's annual production now comes from strip mining, much of it at huge, new surface mines de-veloped by the oil industry in Far

Western states, from Montana to New Mexico. But because electric utilities, the chief consumers of coal, are leary of the pollution con-trol costs of abandoning cleanerburning oil and gas, the coal indus-try has an overcapacity of 100 mil-lion tons a year. Some 20,000 coal miners are out of work. A debate over revising air pollu-

tion controls is expected to be one of the major struggles in Congress this year. If those controls are eased, the Regulatory Council's suggested relief from "overregulation" of mine production would

have even greater impact.

At his Senate confirmation hear ings last week on his nomination as secretary of the interior, James Watt, a Colorado lawyer who has fought environmentalists, said that rather than altering Carter administration laws, "I want to focus my attention on managing programs already on the books."

The Parallelest Council's report

The Regulatory Council's report gives him a bineprint. The council staff solicited a list of 60 complaints from mining executives and from 22 coal-state governors, with admittedly scant consultation of environmental groups. In its most far-reaching conclusion, it recommended a change in strip mine control strategy long advocated by the industry: the use of "performance standards" rather than "design standards" in establishing basic environmental controls.

Under the more flexible and less costly "performance standards," strip mine operators would be allowed to use various engineering methods --- for the runoff control of poliuted water, for example, or the conservation of topsoil required to be replaced over reclaimed strip name pits — rather than meeting preordained "design standards" for siltation ponds and revegetation plans.

### India Mob Catches. Kills Armed Robbers

The Associated Press NEW DELHI -- An angry mob caught and beat to death five armed men who stabbed and robbed a train passenger in subur-ban Calcutta, United News of India reported.

The agency quoted West Bengal Police Inspector-General S.K. Mitra as saying Friday that the thugs tried to flee after robbing one man but other passengers aboard the train caught them and killed them. No arrests were made.

Lederer Was Re-Elected in November

### Abscam Conviction for 5th Congressman

NEW YORK — A federal jury has convicted Rep. Raymond Lederer, D-Pa., on bribery and conspiracy charges stemming from the government's Abscam investigation into political corruption. He is the only one of six House mempers indicted on Abscam charges who was re-elected last November. Of the six, all but Richard Kelly, R-Fla., whose trial is under way, have now been convicted. Rep. Loderer, 42, was convicted Friday in Brooklyn. His lawyer said he

would appeal.

Meanwhile, an unpublished internal government memorandum has revealed that federal prosecutors have been arguing among themselves about the Abscam investigation's undercover methods, particularly those used with Sen. Harrison Williams Jr., D-N.J., who comes up for re-election in 1982 and who has yet to be tried. Rep. Lederer was found guilty

on four charges of bribery, con-spiracy, accepting an illegal gratui-ty, and interstate travel in aid of a racketeering enterprise. He faces a prison term of up to 15 years on the bribery count and disciplinary action by the House, including ex-

#### Videotape Rerun

Jurors in the trial said Saturday they rejected his defense that he was illegally entrapped into taking a \$50,000 payment from federal undercover agents.

A videotape recording played at the five-day trial, made at a Sept. 11, 1979, payoff meeting at a Ken-nedy Airport hotel, showed Rep. Lederer telling undercover agents posing as representatives of wealthy Arab sheikhs seeking help with immigration problems: "I can

Taxpayers abroad, their employ-ers and a number of politicians argive you me."
"Once we saw the film again we gue that the deductions and excluwere all in agreement he was under sions are inadequate as well as hopelessly complicated, and there no pressure to do what he did do are widespread expectations that and that he had plenty of openings the system will be dismantled by to walk out," said juror Mildred Linton, a Brooklyn psychologist.

Recalling the more than live according to a transcript of the hours of deliberations, Mrs. Lip-judge's comments obtained Friton said, "Someone suggested that even if he took the money, he could have contacted the FBI to report what was going on, but he didn't. The clincher was when the two FB1 agents went to visit him at his home and he lied through his

Another juror, Martin Koenig, an engineer, said the jury believed at the start that Rep. Lederer was "honorable and had not done this before. But he apparently knew what he was doing this time. It may have been his one mistake, but he got caught ... There was a lot of sympathy for him, but that's

Entrapment, according to legal specialists, is the inducement or encouragement of an individual to engage in illegal activity in which he would otherwise not be disposed to engage. Judge George Pratt told the jurors that they would have to decide if Rep. Lederer was "predisposed to com-mit the crimes with which he was

On Wednesday the judge presiding in Washington at the Abscam trial of former Rep. Kelly privately told lawyers in the case that the undercover operation "has an odor to it that is absolutely repulsive,"

#### 5 Guatemalans Slain In Political Violence

GUATEMALA CITY - Gunmen shot and killed a hospital director and his 13-year-old son in a small city east of Guatemala City and the tortured bodies of three persons have been found just outside the capital, according to au-

Witnesses said Antonio Carias Recinos, 54, and his son, Oscar Rafael, were driving down a street in Jalapa on Friday when men with machine guns blocked their path and sprayed their car with bullets.

In New York, an unpublished internal Justice Department memorandum written by Irvin Nathan, deputy assistant attnrney general in the criminal division, shows that for the last 18 months there has been a sharp dispute among federal prosecutors in New York and New Jersey over the undercover methods used in the Abscam investigation.

The conflict centers on the way agents conducted their undercover tactics with Sen. Williams. New Jersey prosecutors were concerned about the possibility of entrap-ment, which could be crucial in appeals and a key factor in Sen. Williams' defense.

Last week the Justice Department issued new guidelines for undercover operations, permitting the director of the FBI to authorize undercover agents to offer a bribe to a public official while "scrupulously" avoiding entrap-

Mr. Nathan said that under these guidelines, the Abscam oper-ation would have been "essentially the same," although there might have been "certain refinements and improvements in procedural

The New Jersey prosecutors were unhappy with the use of a convicted con man, Mel Weinberg, to "put words in people's mouths."
Mr. Weinberg attended a meeting with Sen. Williams on June 28, 1979, at which, they maintain, he went too far in telling the senator what to say when he met the ficti-tious sheikh for whom the undercover agents had pretended to be working.

The senator is scheduled to go on trial next month in Brooklyn on bribery charges. He is accused in part of pledging to use his position to obtain government contracts for a titanium mining venture in



Rep. Raymond Lederer

which he agreed to accept a sub-stantial concealed interest. The June 28 meeting in Washington was attended by Sen. Wil-liams, Mr. Weinberg and Mayor Angelo Errichetti of Camden, N.J. According to sources familiar with what happened, Mr. Weinberg told the senator that when he met the sheikh later in the day: "You got to stress upon how important you are — you're positioned in the Senate ... You're the important man. You got to tell him how important you are, who you are, what you can do - and you tell him in no imcertain terms, Without me there is nn deal, I'm the man who's going to open the doors."



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### Price of Basic U.S. Defense Philosophy Rises

By Richard Halloran

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - When President Carter sends his final military budget to Congress this week, it will call for spending almost \$200 billion in fiscal 1981, up from the previous year, and will provide for further increases that will result in spending more than \$1 trillion in the next live years.

It is equally certain that the Republicans, taking office on Jan. 20, will cheerfully promise to add more to those totals. And the Congress, which voted \$6 billion more than Mr. Carter asked for last year, is already charged up to do year, is already charged up to do its part in expanding the military budget. The question, then, is not whether, but by how much, the budget will swell.

The consequences for the taxpayer and the economy in general will be mixed at best, but for businesses large and small, the prospective increases mean a surge in

About \$55 billion of the Carter budget, up from \$45 billion this year, will be alloted to procure-ment. President-elect Reagan's nominee to be secretary of defense, Caspar Weinberger, said during his confirmation hearing last week that shipbuilding would be in-creased, which is likely to mean more income for companies such as Litton Industries, the Newport News Shipbuilding subsidiary of Tenneco and Electric Boat of Gen-

#### Long-Range Bomber

The expanding hardware sales could also mean more F-14 Tomcat fighters from Grumman in New York, more Black Hawk helicopters from United Technologies' Sikorsky operations in Connecti-cut and more XM-1 Abrams tanks from Chrysler in Ohio. The Republicans have said they want a new long-range bomber to replace the aging B-52s and the B-1 that Mr. Carter killed early in his presi-dency. That could mean lucrative contracts for Boeing or the North American division of Rockwell, both on the West Coast.

There is much more, however, than big benefits to a few large companies. Less glamorous items covered in the budget under "operations and maintenance" will be going np faster than hardware, More than \$60 billion will go into more fuel for planes, trucks and ships plus everything from grease to paint to bullets to socks and boots — good news for hundreds of smaller companies.

Then too, Mr. Weinberger and

other Republicans have suggested pay increases to induce men and women to stay in the armed forces, as well as restoring the GI Bill of Educational Benefits.

In all of the outcry for more spending, most people simply talk of overall increases. Only a few have held up hands of caution.

Some point out that, since Vietnam, the United States has lacked a cohesive military strategy to govern the expenditure of military funds. Instead, Americans have armilitary readiness and the basing of the mobile missile called MX That, say the critics, leads to spending money without knowing precisely why it is being spent.

### Policy by Calculator

"This frantic game of bidding up percentage points is a deeply flawed analysis of needs," said then Sen. Edmund Muskie last winter, when he was chairman of the Senate Budget Committee. "In fact, it is no analysis at all. We must begin to solve our military problems by asking the right ques-tions — questions about the ends we want to achieve and the means required to achieve them. Beware of the practitioner of statecraft who designs his policies on a calcu-

"More funds will provide a better defense only if the money is spent for the right things," added Sen. Gary Hart, D-Colo., who has won a widening reputation as a thoughtful critic of the nation's military policies.

A few organizations such as the Center for Defense Information, led by retired Rear Adm. Gene LaRocque, or the Boston Study Group, an informal association of scholars, have argued that the expenditures are not necessary and detract from pressing social or economic needs

Moreover, Mr. Reagan and his close advisers have still not convincingly shown that they can jack up military spending, cut taxes and balance the national budget within the relatively short space of four years — and get inflation under control.

### Room to Grow

But those objections seem to have been brushed aside. The advocates of a great leap upward in military spending point to more than a decade of expansion of Soviet military power and to the ero-sion of U.S. military programs caused by inflation. Then, too,



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they argue that military spending, as a part of the gross national product, has room to grow.

For the 15 years of peace and war from 1956 through 1970, for example, national defense consumed an average of 8.3 percent of GNP. Since then, it has declined steadily each year, to 5.2 percent in both 1979 and 1980. The prospect today is for a sustained growth toward 6 percent.

Another factor often cited is that the Soviet Union was modernizing its military forces while the United States was spending billions of dollars to conduct the Vietnam war. The net result: The Soviet Union has plenty to show for its expenditures; the United States burned up billions in the jungles of Indochina.

The reasons that defense costs so much, however, are more complicated than that. They range from the fundamental way that the United States defends itself, to a

By Robert C. Toth

Las Angeles Times Service
WASHINGTON — The Air

Force has devised ways to trim \$1 billion from the \$34-billion cost of

the MX missile in an effort to

make the controversal weapons system more palatable to the in-coming Reagan administration, ac-cording to Air Force officials.

"We've come up with some very asonable modifications that we

think will make the system more efficient, cheaper and less com-plex," Lt. Gen. Kelly Burke, depu-

ty chief of the Air Force for re-

irch and development, said in an

One change would climinate the

manhole-like "SALT ports" in the

missile's 4,600 horizontal shelters,

through which Soviet satellites

could verify compliance with arms treaties. Another would link sever-

al of the 23 shelter clusters togeth-

er rather than keep them separat-

After analyzing various alter-nate plans proposed by the Reagan

transition team at the Pentagon,

the Air Force concluded that its plan still is the best one, said Brig-Gen. James McCarthy, Gen. Bucke's assistant for the MX pro-

"But I don't know if we've con-

vinced the transition people about that," he said, "or whether the cost

savings, which approach \$1 billion,

raised about the transition team;

Considerable doubt has been

will satisfy them."

variety of domestic political mo-tives, weaknesses in the nation's industrial structure and military

The U.S. Armed Forces cost more than they otherwise might because Americans have chosen to defend themselves as far from their own shores as possible. In each of World War I, World War II, the Korean War and the war in Vietnam, U.S. forces moved farther away, across the Atlantic and Pacific oceans that Americans have always perceived as two great mozis protecting the country. Only the nuclear deterrent remains based primarily within the United

It is an expensive approach. To airlift and supply a lightly armed combat force of 625 men to Egypt in the recent Bright Star exercise of the new rapid deployment force cost \$25 million for less than two weeks — about \$40,000 a man. In

contrast, the Soviet Union since

Reagan Team Reportedly Divided

Air Force Proposing Cost Trim for MX

William Van Cleave, and the in-

coming secretary of defense, Caspar Weinberger.

Cleave strongly opposed Mr. Weinberger's choice of Frank Car-

weatherger's choice of Frank Car-lucci, now deputy director of the Central Intelligence Agency, to be deputy defense secretary. Mr. Van Cleave reportedly wanted the job himself. He also was said to have

objected to what he regarded as

Mr. Carlucci's role in downgrading

U.S. intelligence capability. As a result, Mr. Van Cleave is unlikely

to get any Pentagon job now, sources said.

**Number of Options** 

Mr. Weinberger, at his confir-mation bearing Tuesday, expressed support for building the 10-war-

head MX missile to counter Soviet

missile gains, but he said be in-tended to examine a "wide number

of options" on where and how the

The Air Force looked at 35 basing plans before it arrived at its current recommendation for de-

ploying 200 MX missiles in a mo-

bile configuration — one missile to be moved among 23 shelters — in the desert of Utah and Nevada.

The alternative plans, analyzed at Mr. Van Cleave's request, and

Vertical silos for the MX, rather than horizontal shelters.

This would be marginally more ex-

pensive, Gen. McCarthy said. More significantly, it would more than double the time required to

move the missile from one shelter

the Air Force's findings, were:

les should be based.

The sources said that Mr. Van

World War II has sent forces to cieties. That means relying on ex-Hungary, Czechoslovakia and Afghanistan, all of which are, literala truckride away.

elected to spend treasure rather connaissance planes and ships. than blood, in defense, relying increasingly on advanced - and expensive - technology. An F-15 fighter is priced at \$17 million per plane; each of the new XM-1 tanks costs \$1 million; the Aegis cruisers under construction will cost close to \$1 billion apiece. Perhaps most stunning, one round of ammunition for a standard anti-tank gun costs \$5,000.

By contrast, the Soviet Union makes more, simpler and cheaper weapons and maintains a military force twice the size that of the United States, with a willingness to suffer much higher casualties.

Intelligence gathering is also costly for the United States because the Soviet Union and other potential adversaries are closed so-

man silos around existing silos and

hide 1,000 Minuteman missiles among the 10,000 silos. The Air Force found that this system could

not be operational until 1987, a

year after the projected date for its MX system. Each modified, mo-bile Minnteman missile would cost

\$16 million to build as opposed to.

\$14.6 million for each all-new MX

Concrete Pines

Air Force would save by MX mod-ifications would come from climi-

nating the two "SALT ports" now

designed into each of the 4,600

shelters. Each port is a huge con-

crete plug weighing many tons. It fits tightly into the cylindrical mis-sile shelter, which itself is buried

under tons of earth. The saving per

shelter would run to \$100,000, or

about \$460 million for the system,

A similar amount would be

saved by connecting two, three or

four of the 23-shelter clusters, he

said. This would reduce the num-

ber of maintenance and repair fa-cilities and the number of missile

transporters in the system, among

other things.
Eliminating the "SALT ports"

Gen. McCarthy said.

Half of the \$1 billion that the

missile, Gen. McCarthy said.

pensive satellites for photographs and sensors, on an elaborate network of electronic listening devic-Moreover, Americans have es, on a variety of high-priced re-

> Expenditures for military forces, whether well conceived or not, have become a banner to display national determination. "The military budget is no longer a compo-nent of foreign policy — it is its very symbol," as Robert Bresler, a political scientist at Penn State, has said. Secretary of State Muskie has had plenty of company among both Democrats and Republicans in calling for strategy before spending. But so far, that appears to have fallen on deaf ears.

#### Industrial Weaknesses

According to Secretary of De-fense Harold Brown, perhaps \$5 billion a year could be cut from the military budget if congressmen voted for the national interest rather than the economic interests of their districts.

Pick up any newspaper or news magazine these days and the chances are good it will contain a report on a military cost overvun, a delay in deliveries, a case of faulty

workmanship.

Recently, for instance, the General Dynamic's Electric Boat Co. in Groton, Conn., was publicly flogged because of delays in de-livering its first Trident ballistic missile submarine. A subcontrac-tor had failed to deliver steel that fit specifications, inadequately trained workers did poor welding and technicians installed pipes and valves improperly.

Much of the high and rising cost

of weapons in military equipment is rooted in the same industrial weaknesses that cause high and rising costs in civilian products: outdated manufacturing facilities, low productivity, inadequate quality control and poor workmanship.

But peculiar to the defense industry is the practice of using the same contractor to both design and produce a weapon. That leads, according to congressional investigators, to designers rendering optimistic reports on developmental progress so that a production conract will result.

Defense industrialists complain that government overregulation hinders them even more than civil-ian industry and thus drives up the cost of arms.

#### Military Waste

could raise verification problems under arms treaties. But the Air The procurement policies of the ernment, many of which are set Force believes that these can be by Congress, are a particular target of criticism. Stretching out orders solved by counting the MX mis-siles at their assembly plant rather over several years - ostensibly to than in their deployed positions, keep down the military budget much as missile-carrying subma-rines are now counted as they slide only precludes economies of scale and causes higher per unit costs.

Defense contractors furfiler point
out that repeated changes in design, mandated by the military, down construction ways rather drive up prices.

"The Pentagon," says a congressional student of the Defense Department, "is the world's largest nonprofit organization." He and al in Zanzibar and counselor for cials, from top to middle management, have little incentive to save money. If they do, Congress will only take it back and cut their budgets the next year, and their personal careers will suffer. If an difficer saves money on one

> weapon or program, there is practically no way that his service can use that money elsewhere for more ammunition, extra equipment or an additional training exercise. So the drive is to get as much as possible for each category of spending. In a bureaucracy as large as the

military establishment — covering 3 million uniformed and civilian people — waste seems inevitable An estimated \$3 billion a year is spent just on moving people from one station to another.

The failure of Western Europe and Japan to carry a proportionate share of the Western world's mili-tary burden is a clear source of irritation in the United States. As a rough guide, while the United States has been spending its 5 per-cent and more of GNP on defense, the 13 allies in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization spend an average of 3.5 percent.

The Carter administration suc-

ceeded in extracting a pledge from the NATO allies that each would increase military spending 3 per-cent a year, after the effects of inflation (compared with the 4.5-per-cent real growth implied in the ex-pected Carter budget). But few ave done so.

No American government, and still less the American people or the American Congress, Brown has warned, "are going to accept a situation in which some other country feels that it's our job to defend them and they nee bother to defend themselves."

### Unions of West, ASEAN to Meet

Resters
SINGAPORE — Trade unions of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations set up a committee Sanday to prepare for economic cooperation with workers' organ-

izations in Western Europe.

An official of the ASEAN
Council of Trade Unions said that the panel would hold discussion with unions of members of the European Economic Community, probably at the end of the year.

The discussions would be within the framework of an ASEAN-EEC ministerial declaration early last year calling for closer economic cooperation. Representatives of four members of ASEAN - Thailand, Malaysia, Singapore and the Philippines — attended the meet-ing. The fifth, Indonesia, was kept informed of discussions.

changes but also moves in the party in favor of withdrawing Britain from the European Economic Community and weakening its commitment to NATO.

NEW OFFICE - President Carter, his brother, Billy (center) and appointment secu

Phil Wise look over furnishings from the house of Lillian Carter, the president's moth

Plains, Ga. He will be using the house as an office after he leaves the presidency this m

Bitter Split Prevents Sustained Attack on Thatcher

A recent Gallup poll indicated that a third of the electorate either probably or definitely would vote for a new centrist party, especially if Mrs. Williams headed it. Another prominent Labor dissi-

dent, David Owen, a former foreign secretary, declined for reasons similar to Mrs. Williams' to run last month for a place in Mr. Foot's shadow cabinet. Former

Transport Minister Rodgers, though electe body, declined to accept . posts Mr. Foot offered hi In each of the last t. nions the Labor Party ha fewer than 40 percent of and its organization has c ed. Moreover, although had its roots in the tr. movement early in the opinion polls and analy cent voting statistics ind the party can count less' on the automatic allegian

### Pope Appeals for Rele Of Kidnapped Magistra

ROME — Pope John Paul II appealed to the Red Brigades Sunday to free kidnapped Rome magistrate Giovanni D'Urso as police hunted a criminology professor suspected of being a key figure of the whole green in the control of the contro the urban guerrilla gang.

ment in Britain's present economic "I ask God to make the minds of those holding this man reflect on the gravity of their action and to listen to the sense of humanity which cannot be dead in their hearts," the pope said. "I ask you to join my prayers so that magistrate Giovanni D'Urso can be returned as soon as possible to the care of his beloved ones."

hours after the Red Brigades threatened to kill Mr. D'Urso unless Italy's main newspapers published statements from jailed guerrillas within 48 hours. The newspapers immediately refused.

The ultimatum was found minutes after magistrates issued an arrest warrant for Florence university professor Giovanni Senzani, 38. Rome magistrate Domenico Sica told reporters he believed that the professor was the Red Brigades emissary who organized an interview with the guerrillas for the Italian weekly l'Espresso.

Two of the magazine's journalists were subsequently arrested on charges of complicity and giving

false testimony.

Mr. Sica said he also suspected that the professor was the man who interrogated Mr. D'Urso. The

### armed insurrection aga

PEKING - After a bitter and protracted dispute, a majority of China's leaders appear ready to spare the life of Mao's widow,

suspended for several years, a common practice in the Chinese le-

fendants were scheduled to hear the verdicts and sentences against them at the end of last week, ac-cording to the Chinese sources and diplomats. But the decision was again postponed because of the debate within the leadership on how exactly to deal with Miss Jiang, officially portrayed as the "most evil woman in the world" who helped instigate and direct many of the worst atrocities of the Cultural

### Swing of Opinion

ago but, after the latest postponement, it was when the 10 defendants we the court for the last t

In her last courtroom ance, Miss Jiang denounc ers that she had once helpe as counterrevolutionaries lenged them to sentence death and screamed, "I ... afraid to die." The compromise formul

help the leadership solve : the problems it created for the case of Miss Jiang, as maintain a facade of ur keeping Miss Jiang in jail, i counter any attempts by I porters to make her a maicould make the nation for more quickly. But with : sentence pending the lea could argue that she was 1 ting favored treatment.

MEMORIAL NOTICE

A Memorial Service will be ! at the American Cathedra on Friday January 30th at 12.3 in memory of Mrs. Richard LOUN

#### dispute between the team's leader, than on station in mid-ocean. utes to about two hours. Carlucci Named to Postition

according to sources, because of a to another from perhaps 20 min-

By Robert Reinhold

New York Times Service WASHINGTON — Caspar Weinberger, designated as secretary of defense by President-elect Reagan, has apparently prevailed in an internal struggle over the control of the Defense Department as the Reagan transition office an-

### U.S. Study Warns Of A-Bomb Risk To Power Units

WASHINGTON — A single nu-clear bomb exploding in the at-mosphere over the United States could lead to a nationwide power blackout because U.S. power-stations are too vulnerable, according to an official study.

The study, prepared for the gov-ernment by civil defense and energy experts and released last week. said that electrical power stations were too centralized and were exceptionally vulnerable to the electromagnetic pulse (EMP) that a nuclear blast in the atmosphere

The EMP from a single explosion fifty miles above the central United States could lead to a nationwide power blackout, the study said. It would probably take many days to restore power after one or several such explosions, ac-cording to an official of the federal Emergency Management Agency, which commissioned the report. Considering the disruptive effect

that an explosion of less than one megaton could cause, even a small country with nuclear arms could cause major harm to the United

The study urged that the power systems be decentralized and that the transistor components most vulnerable to EMP be replaced.

#### Nigerian Chief Urges New Economic Order

The Associated Press LAGOS — Nigerian President Shehu Shagari has called for a new international economic order that would give developing countries complete control of their natural resources, the Nigerian News

Agency reported.

The agency said Saturday that
Mr. Shagari made the call here Friday at the opening of talks with visiting Canadian Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau. Mr. Shagari said developing nations like his own should acquire the appropriate technology and have access to capital funds in order to achieve equitable distribution of the world's resources.

nounced that he would get his choice for deputy secretary of de-fense, Frank Carlucci.

Conservative opposition to Mr. Carlucci, now deputy director of the CIA, had earlier prompted Mr. Weinberger to tell Mr. Reagan that he would not serve in the Cabinet unless he could name his own

A career civil servant, the 50year-old Mr. Carlucci had previously served as assistant to Mr. Weinberger when the latter was head of the Office of Management and Budget and secretary of health, education and welfare under President Richard Nixon. Mr. Carlucci was named ambassador to Portugal by President Ford and was appointed to the No. 2 post at the CIA by President Carter in

The rift over Mr. Carlucci's appointment was the focal point of a broader struggle within the Reagan camp over control of the defense budget and staffing policy. Some close advisers to Mr. Reagan insisted that second-level appointments should come from lists of Reagan loyalists. Also, conserva-tives argued that Mr. Carlucci had little experience in defense matters and had helped weaken the CIA under Mr. Carter by shutting.

down some covert operations. Mr. Carlucci's government service dates back to 1956, when he served as a foreign service officer in Zaire. He was also consul-gener-

### Marchais Leads Demonstration on **Immigrant Policy**

PARIS - French Communis leader Georges Marchais led 5,000 demonstrators through the work-ing-class suburb of Vitry Saturday in support of refusal by Vitry's Communist municipal council to accept more immigrant labor.

On Christmas Eve, Communist militants bulldozed and ransacked a hostel in Vitry intended for la-borers from Mali, setting off a nationwide controversy in which opposing political parties accused each other of racism.

The Communists say the gov ernment is concentrating workers from North and West Africa in working-class suburbs to create conflict with local people and financial difficulties for Communist local governments. Another racial row is brewing in

Brittany, where Communist mem-bers of the Rennes city council op-

pose the use of city funds to build

a mosque and a Koranic school for

North Africans.

Weinberger Gets His Choice as Deputy

Opposition to the appointment came not only from longtime Reagan advisers like William van Cleave, who headed the Pentagon transition team until Mr. Weinberger dismantled it, but also from conservative lawmakers like Sen.

at the Defense Department.

### Gets Ban Order In South Africa

JOHANNESBURG - Three leaders of South Africa's black media workers' union have been placed under virtual house arrest, after a two-month strike ending late last month that closed three

A three-year banning order was Natal province.

Mr. Tsedn, a reporter on the black-circulation Jobannesburg Post, has been restricted to the Seshego district, about 288 kilometers (180 miles) northwest of Johannesburg. The union has protested the bannings, saying the intention is "to destroy Mwasa by

### 2 Belfast Policemen Injured in Shootings

rate attacks shot and wounded two policemen on night patrol here, police reported. One is seriously ill with head injuries, the other was

political affairs in Rio de Janeiro.

Jesse Helms, R-N.C. Reagan insiders say that Mr. Weinberger is likely to have his way on most other appointments

# Black Journalist

imposed Friday on Mathata Tsedu, secretary of the Media Workers' Association of South Africa in the Northern Transvaal region. Bans had previously been imposed on the union's president, Zwelakhe Sisulu, and Marimuthu Subramoney, regional secretary for

The banning order is a type of house arrest that restricts a person to his home during evenings and weekends and forbids him to meet more than one other person at a time. It is commonly used by the white-minority government against black critics, and reasons for the imposition of a ban are never giv-

# picking at the leadership."

The Associated Press BELFAST - Gunmen in sepa-

not badly hurt, a spokesman said. The shootings occurred Saturday. The Irish National Liberation Army, a splinter group from the Provisional wing of the Irish Republican Army, claimed responsibility for the first shooting.

Crucial Challenges Face U.K. Labor Pa By William Borders New York Tones Service LONDON — The British Labor Party is heading into what could be one of the most crucial years in its history as badly divided as ever.

Members of the left wing are hissatisfied with what they see as a drift away from pure Socialism, despite the recent accession of Mi-chael Foot, one of their heroes, to the leadership. At the same time, members of the right wing are

threatening to leave because of what they see as a sharp and undemocratic move to the left.
On all sides are members who bemoan the party's inability, be-cause of the internal squabbling, to mount a sustained attack on the Conservative government of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, whose economic policies, they be-lieve, should make her politically

vulnerable at this time of severe re-"The major task facing Labor in the coming year," Mr. Foot said in a New Year's message, "is to re-fute the wicked lie that there is no alternative to chronic unemploy-

#### chmate." Immediate Task

But it is generally conceded, both within the Labor Party and outside it, that a more immediate task for the party is to pull itself together, and that if it does not, a long period in the opposition — or even ultimate disintegration - will

Mrs. Thatcher, who has been in office for a year and a half, will be reaching the midpoint of her term this year. Though the Conserva-tives mandate lasts until May, 1984, an election somewhat sooner

appears likely.
Despite Mr. Foot's brave talk about the "full, wide-ranging Socialist program for lifting the curse of unemployment" that he said would soon be introduced by a Labor government, it is far from certain who the leader of the party will be in the immediate future or even how be will have been selected, much less what policy will be. Mr. Foot, who is 67 and has been in poor health, is not regarded as a long-term leader though he has

vowed to lead the party into the At a tumultnous national con-At a tumulmous national con-vention last fall delegates split bit-terly over proposals to change the method for selecting the leader, who, under the parliamentary system, is the person who becomes prime minister if the party wins control of the House of Commons.

### Who Controls the Party

The left wing wants to change the rules so that the caucus of Labor members of Parliament, who now make the choice, will yield some of that power to the trade unions and the local party organ-izations. The dispute, which goes to the heart of the issue of who actually controls the party, is to be taken up at a special meeting Jan. 24. The re are increasing indications that after the meeting a sec-tion of the right wing will leave to form a party more in the mainstream of European Social Democ-

racy.
"I have not changed but the party has," explained former Education Minister Shirley Williams, a leader of the dissident group, which is thought to have the sympathy of several dozen Labor members of Parliament Setting the stage for an open break, Mrs. Williams announced at the end of November that she would not be a Labor candidate in the next election because, "I cannot honestly expound and defend" the party's policies. She mentioned not only the threat to representative democracy" in the proposed rules

### 33 Die in India Crashes

United Press International NEW DELHI - Two bus accidents in India have killed 33 persons and injured 20 others, the Press Trust of India reported. A bus in southern Andhra Pradesh province hit a tree, killing 13 pasprovince int a tree, stump 13 pas-sengers and injuring 20; a bus in northeastern Nagaland province crashed, killing 20 passengers.

Jalian Las

questions about Justice policy on maximum secui -Judicial sources said Senzani, in his capacity nologist and sociologist. access to maximum sec and urban guerrilla prisc sources said that three ye attended an internationa logical congress in Sp three Italian judicial offic The officials, Girolans

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Florence until last me ished after the controver. zine interview, publis ... days ago. Mr. D'Urso, a senior the Justice Ministry in prison transfers, was kid. the Red Brigades four

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row and solidarity D'Urso's family they we give in to guerrilla deman Only the Socialist Part per Avanti and several su dailies have published 1 dailies nave purmilla a lipt ( ) and Palmi c ons in Trani and Palmi c

Leaders Reported to Far Letting Mao's Widow Li

By Raymond Wilkinson United Press Internation

liang Qing, when she is sentenced shortly on charges of treason, Chinese sources said Sunday. A likely compromise, long under review, would be a death sentence

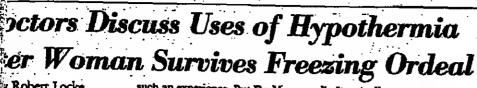
Miss Jiang and nine other de-

China's most powerful leader, Deng Xiaoping, denounced Miss Jiang as a woman "so evil, not enough evil can be said about her." Proponents of the death penalty argued that, in a country where robbers and rapists are routinely executed, Miss Jiang's crimes were far worse and she could not be allowed to escape the same fate.

But the Chinese sources said that some Chinese leaders had now apparently swung the other way and it appeared that a majority favored sparing Miss Jiang's life.

though it was likely to't time this week.

All will undoubtedly t guilty. Eight of the accuse ted their crimes in varying Most will be sentenced t terms lengthy enough it will never again be free. I major problem remaine Jiang's fate, an issue so e domestically that it was leaders rather than the par judges who were deciding do with her.



Robert Locke

GELES - The recovery esota woman frozen stiff. ordeal in subzero described as a miracle

physicians say such re not all that rare: freezhave recovered fully prolonged periods with-

a term we have that e is dead until he's warm said Dr. Richard Iseke, director of the Boston Medical Center, which at of freezing or, more hypothermia.

filliard, 19, of Lengby, as frozen "like a piece of of a deep freeze" after the night of Dec. 20 in with temperatures reachlow zero, said Dr. George the Fosston, Minn, hos-miss Hilliard's life was

erature was too low to thermometers that go 38 degrees Fahrenheit (31 Celius) and her heart was about 12 times a minute,

and Lillian Carter, the president flamage, and that will be safer he leaves the mention of the safer he leaves the mention of the safer he leaves ace after he leaves the present hamage, and man grafts.

tiened Attack on That we Dr. Iseke said, "There besons case reports in the lighterature of people who rivised [with interior body miss] as low as 68 or 69

Transport timenan body reacts to exRodgers, throle much like a hibernating body, declared internal activity is slowed. poly declared internal activity is slowed, seekening its in each of enand for oxygen from the poli indicated exet than a mastive brain cells can surwould vote It organism minutes after the heart Many, especially me Labor dissi-

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Reported to simple the carp. But usually but in a most 1,500 of them, and ally help do not stay for three that

Mao's Willow Yehda Peleg said, "and the wele gone. They ate 35 tons

. .....

Language College

the rising of carp is a large in-ry, pr carp is used to make te fih, a popular dish. Maay-

Annual Migration

ociate professor of zoology at

rit here

Zvi s one of Israel's biggest

Wha a sight!" Mr. Peleg said.

wo, but they just stayed."

he selicans migrate each fall n Seuthern Russia to Africa,

orew University in Jerusalem.

ording to Eitan Tchernov, an

sually they just stop to renew

ir energy, and then go on their

vir. Peleg said that carp costs

re tian \$1 a pound, meaning

t the kibbutz lost \$70,000 worth

carp to the unwelcome visitors.

kibbutz claimed the visit as a

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DOC MENTERS:

had its too Richard Young of the Heror or the temperatures actually prothe part of people, such as those the part of pear to have drowned but the attemptive of the attemptive of the attemption of the attemptio Suca survivors sometimes sometemporary mental im-

ppeals for lend bit recover with no perlet datage.

believe hypothermia gives aim aided protection. It puts a suspended animation,"

Experience in the second secon rating dips below 89 degrees.
rating dips below 89 degrees. Yung said the record ing purvival seems to be a 3-de the was trapped under of a partially frozen pond minutes.

D -- unt Etna Erupts ad Day in Row

The Associated Press TANIA Sicily Mount burope's highest and most evolcano, has spouted ash

Dix circers for a second day in a

the cuption Saturday did not ent tousands of tourists from bingand skiing on the snow-red cak. Scientists are study the new volcanic activity, h they believe is related to an strenor that struck the area 

Dial Torgerson.

Angeles Times Service RUALEM — The pelicans such an experience. But Dr. Young all. It actually amounts to and others say it happens often pension of life." coough that an apparent victim of exposure or cold water drowning main in that condition for up to an should never be written off - even hour without damage before being if there are virtually no signs of life warmed and revived, and UW re-

are restored. ten induced in infants by surgeons survival who must completely stop the Dr. M. heart, while protecting the brain, liard con in order to repair congenital heart defects.

There is absolutely no circulation. There are no brain waves visible at

He said these patients can re-- until near-normal temperatures searchers have "taken animals down to a total suspension of cir-Deep hypothermia, in fact, is of- culation for three hours and had

Dr. Merendino said Miss Hilhard couldn't have been "frozen solid," as was reported by Dr. Sather. The stiffness was probably due to the resistance of very cold "Our infants are not frozen, out they are cooled down" to about 60 muscles, he said. Cells that are untitle of 68 degrees, said Dr. Alvin early frozen "go through a crystal phase in which the fluids actually phase in which the fluids actually crystallize like ice." When that happens, he said, the cells are de-stroyed and "when you thaw them out they're just a mass of nothing !



Jean Hilliard rests in Minnesota hospital after surviving night in subzero weather.

### Impact of Citizens' Revolt States in U.S. Struggle After Tax Cuts

Minnesota Deficit Minnesota is facing a \$1-billion deficit despite cuts in services or-

dered last year by Gov. Albert

Quie. The governor has said the state must trim its welfare rolls "in

a loving and caring way," and a major battle on that issue is ex-

pected in the Legislature.
In 1979, Minnesota officials, in

response to pressures to cut taxes, voted \$711 million a year in tax relief, including reduction in in-

In addition to tax reductions

and the economic slowdown, all

the states have been eliminated

come and property levies.

has been rejected.

cuts there.

By John Herbers New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The citizens' tax revolt of the late 1970s is now causing substantial reductions in state and local services around the

For several years treasury surpluses in a number of states cushioned the impact of the tax cuts, spending limits and rebates to citizens demanded by the electorate. But a check of representa-tive state capitals found that most legislatures meeting this month are facing a shortage of revenues that has brought, or is expected to bring, layoffs and reductions in many areas of government.

The moment of truth is upon ns," Gov. Edmund Brown Jr. told the California Legislature in his budget message Friday. When the current fiscal year ends June 30, he said, the state will have nothing left of a surplus that once approached \$4 billion. The governor's spending proposal represented a rise of only \$300 million from the current \$24.2 billion budget, which he said was not enough to

keep pace with inflation.
State officials tended to blame economic conditions for the fiscal pinch, but they conceded that they would have been better off if revennes had not been restricted by tax cuts after several years of relative prosperity.

In recent years the states had improved their fiscal positions compared with cities and the fedcral government, but in the last year or so their revenues in constant dollars have been declining. Some states with strong economic growth, such as Texas, are reported to be relatively well off, but in sharp increases in the cost of Med-most state capitals there have been icaid, the medical insurance prois for retrenchment and intense debates over which services to cut.

Widespread reductions appear certain in welfare, health care and social services. In addition, the construction of highways, buildings and other capital projects has been dormant for some months, a situation that is not expected to change in the foresecable future. California, a state that has en-

joyed expanded economic and population growth and that pioneered the tax revolt, offers a prime example. In June, 1978, Californians

voted for Proposition 13, which reduced property taxes about \$7 billion a year. The vote gave impetus to tax-cutting trends that had been under way in other states.

The state's revenue drop was also partly caused by an income tax cut in 1979, under which taxes

**Unusually Long Migratory Stop** 

were indexed to prevent taxpayers from moving into higher brackets because of inflation; some taxpayers, however realized an actual cut As a result, Gov. Brown is pro-

posing cuts in spending in part by restricting pay increases for state employees and by reducing welfare and medical allocations to local governments. There is a strong move in the Legislature to repeal automatic cost-of-living raises for welfare mothers, the blind and the In the Midwest, where there has been high unemployment and a decline in the quality of the industrial base, California's prospects municipal labor forces.

Some of the more prosperous look rosy by comparison.

Ohio, which has already made extensive cuts in a range of scrvices and where school shutdowns have been common, is expecting a \$500 million deficit for the next fiscal year. The school budgets are expected to undergo yet another to the state's rapid growth

Legislature in Hartford last week that "it seems we have only one choice: curb spending and control taxation." To help make up an an-ticipated shortage of \$100 million; he proposed, among other things, cutting aid to local governments.

Massachusetts, where voters approved a drastic rollback in property taxes in November and where there was no surplus in the state treasury, is undergoing deep cuts in a range of services, including public construction, schools and

states also face significant cuts. Arizona expects a shortage in revenues of up to \$200 million because it climinated the sales tax on food and increased aid to financially troubled school boards. As a result, building projects have been frozen and outlays to higher education have been curtailed, despite the importance of such programs

### Iranian-Type Revolution Seen Unlikely in Indonesia

Moslem Population Is Divided

By Keyes Beech Los Angeles Tones Service

JAKARTA - Ever since the effects of the Iranian revolution began rumbling through the Islamic world, a great many Indonesians and foreigners have been looking under the bed for an Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini and scanning the political landscape for signs of upheaval here.

Superficially, at least, there is a striking resemblance between the two countries. Both are overwhelmingly Moslem. Both are major oil producers, although Indonesia is not nearly as rich in oil as Iran.

Indonesia is — as Iran was ruled by an autocratic, military-backed government said by many to be corrupt and repressive. And Indonesia, like prerevolutionary Iran, is committed to speedy mod-emization within a capitalist framework.

Moreover, Indonesia is experiencing something of an Islamic revival, no doubt born of a search for order and spiritnal comfort at a time of social change when traditional values are breaking down under the impact of moderniza-

Yet the consensus - with some important reservations - is that it will not happen here.

Statistically, Incomesia is the largest Moslem nation in the world. Ninety percent of its estimated 145 million people call themselves Moslems. But statistics are misleading, for the Moslems are, it seems, hopelessly divided—geographically, ethnically, ideologically and institutionally. The brand of stern, unyielding

**Bodies Looted in Brazil** 

United Press International MACAPA, Brazil - Thieves stripped rings, warches and per-sonal belongings from the bodies of 260 persons who died in the Amazon River in the sinking of an . overcrowded passenger boat, gov-enment officials said Saturday.

extremism that many Westerners associate with the Islamic faith in Middle Eastern nations, notably has already begun and Mr. Suhar-Indonesia.

Unlike Iran, where the Shiite sect of Islam produced Ayatollah Khomeini, Indonesian Islam is of

the Sunni sect. It is no accident that Islam's greatest strength in Indonesia lies

### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

in what is significantly called the Outer Islands. Densely populated lava, which accounts for twothirds of the country's population. is for the most part only nominally

Even in the Outer Islands, Moslems wear their faith like a loose cloak. But most important is the fact that the mystical Javanese dominate the political, military and bureaucratic life of Indonesia. The militry commanders of all 27 Indonesian provinces are Javanese And the most important Javanese of all is President Suharto, who observers say appears to place at least as much faith in soothsayers as he does in Allah.

Indonesian Moslems are more concerned with education than political power. And few of them have any quarrel with Western technology; on the contrary, they welcome it. What Moslems do quarrel with is Western "permissiveness," especially sexually, and Western values.

### Significant Opposition

Moslems take a stern view of the sexual mores of the children of the rich urban elite in Jakarta whose parents are members of the privileged ruling class. Despite the divisions in their

own ranks and other obvious weaknesses, religious Moslems of-fer a degree of significant opposition to the Suharto government. Observers believe that the differ-

ences between the two sides will come more sharply into focus with

Iran, is limited to a tiny fraction in to, who came to power 15 years ago after an unsuccessful Communist coup, is seeking five more years for his "New Order."

At present, all the odds favor the government. But there is growing discontent with the Suharto regime that could conceivably find an outlet among religious Moslems who have an organization and in-formation network that cannot be

underestimated "By themselves," one Western analyst said, "the Moslems don't have the political clout to pose an effective challenge to the government. But if an anti-government movement got going, the Moslems would certainly join in. And in that sort of volatile climate, the situation could easily get out of

A good example of this was the anti-Chinese rioting that broke out in Central Java in November.

### Estonia Scientists Jailed for Dissent

STOCKHOLM - Two leading Estonian dissidents have been sen-tenced in the Estonian capital of Talling to 10 and two years hard labor respectively, a dissident source said in Stockholm.

Mart Niklus, 46, was sentenced last Thursday to a maximum 10 years hard labor and five years internal exile for anti-Soviet agitation and propaganda activities, said Ants Kippur, chairman of the Stockholm-based Center for Estonian Prisoners of Conscience in the Soviet Union.

Juri Kukk, 40, was sentenced to two years in a labor camp for anti-Soviet propaganda activities, Mr. Kippur told Reuters. He said both Mr. Niklus, a biologist and linguist, and Mr. Kukk, a chemist, refused to speak during their fourconflict quickly took on a political complexion when the rioting

Without naming names, govern-ment officials charged that this could not have happened without central direction, by which they meant the Moslems. They were probably right.

While anti-Chinese feeling is nothing new in Indonesia, it has often found an outlet through or ganized Moslems, for economic as well as religious reasons. One scholar has noted that the first Moslem political organization in Indonesia, founded in the 1920s. was an attempt to unite Moslem traders against the growing strength of the Chinese minori-

If anything, this is more true to day than it was then because of the close business ties between the ruling Indonesian generals and their Chinese partners.

Despite the fact that Indonesia s supposed to be an Islamic country, Moslems often see themselves as an underprivileged class. Be-cause of this, they are frustrated and angry.

There is only one legal Islamic party, and many Moslems do not hold it in particularly high esteem. There is no orthodox Moslem in the Cabinet. The minister of religion is a general and is considered anti-Moslem hy orthodox Moslems. Although Christians ac-count for only 5 percent of the population, they hold several key positions in government. Moreover, the country's two leading newspapers are owned by Chris-

Moslems see their role in education being diminished by the goverument drive toward conformity and secularization. In short, at a time when there is

an expanding Islamic resurgence, Moslem political outlets are steadily eroding. That sort of situation given the right kind of fuel, could result in an explosion.

# Le choix.



The choice. We all have different needs every time we fly. Sametimes, speed is what matters most. Sometimes comfort is what counts, and sometimes price is most important.

That's why, at Air France, we give you a choice. You can choose fram among Air France Vacances, aur ariginal and very affordable flight; Classe Economique, the most frequented flight; First Class, for luxuriously comfortable flights, Concorde, for high-performance, Classe Affaires, for quiet flights that facilitate your work.

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AIR FRANCE The best of France to all the world.

ore Feared Dead 1 New Jersey Fire had become a legend.

The Associated Press
CEANSBURG, N.J. -- Authoris, fearing they would discover are bodies, have resumed a arch in the ruins of a burned-out arding home where at least 20 lerly residents died.

A prediwn fire Friday ravaged e Beachview Rest Home, a resisace for 111 elderly and mentally ndicapted people and employ-s, and by nightfall 13 residents are still missing and feared dead, ficials said.

elicans Wipe Out Kibbutz Carp Output natural disaster and asked the flocks which usually stop at Mazy-Ministry of Agriculture to pay for an Zvi were joined by other flocks the losses.

> Kibbutz members tried to chase the pelicans away, but the big birds ignored them. In the past, carp breeders have fired cannons in attempts to scare away the pelicans, but the pelicans soon became accustomed to eating amid the din. It seemed to the pond keepers at Maayan Zvi that every pelican on the migratory route was eating

"Usually the pelicans come in flocks of a few hundred, at the most," Prof. Tchemov said. "Perhaps it was a very good breeding year in Southern Russia or in Turkey ... and there were a lot of young pelicans. Or perhaps the

along the migratory path, and de-cided to come along." He said that the best way to

discourage pelicans was to weave a net of ropes over the ponds. But this is expensive, especially when the pelicans are expected to leave after a few days. At Maayan Zvi they stayed and

stayed. Finally, late last month, the pelicans lumbered into the air, circled gracefully over the kibbutz in a great white cloud and set a course south for Africa.

"We were glad to see them go, of course," Mr. Peleg said. "But I had mixed emotions. I'm a nature lover. And it was such a beautiful

### Sgt. Maj. Ronald Brittain, 81, Dies, Called 'Voice of the British Army'

The Associated Press. CHESTER, England - Former Regimental Sgt. Maj. Ronald Brit-tain, 81, once called "the voice of

For decades Sgl. Maj. Brittain struck terror into the hearts of recruits and officer candidates at the sound of his voice, said to be the loudest in the British Army. By the time he retired from the Coldstream Guards in 1955 his catchphrase, "you 'ornible little man,"

Lozan Strelkov

SOFIA (AP) - Lozan Strelkov, 68, director general of the Bulgar-ian news agency BTA, died Friday. Mr. Strelkov, who was also a playwright, had headed BTA since. 1962.

Richard Boone ST. AUGUSTINE, Fla. (AP) -Richard Boone, 63, frequently cast trial, the report said.

as the late John Wayne's adversary in such films as "Big Jake" and "The Shootist," died Saturday of throat cancer. He was best known the British Army" because of his to American television viewers for stentorian commands, died Friday. his role as Paladin in the series "Have Gun, Will Travel."

> 19 Rightist Detainees Are Freed in Ankara

ANKARA - Martial law authorities have released 19 arrested members of the extreme right Nationalist Movement Party, saying there was insufficient evidence to keep them in prison, the newspaper Cumhuriyet reported Safur-

day, quoting military sources.

Six of the men are former members of parliament. The 19 were arrested and the party banned after the military takeover last Septem-ber. They remain charged with inciting violence and will still stand

Page 6 Monday, January 12, 1981 \*

### Qadhafi's Imperial Dream

Libya's Col. Moamer Qadhaft is usually called mercurial, impulsive, volatile - and so he may be. But he is more than an enfant terrible. He has visions of empire for his Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya. When he speaks of the Arab world, there is no doubt who he thinks is its ordained leader. And there are intimations of a bolder dream: an Islamic empire spanning the Sahara, with Tripoli its Rome.

Only last week. Libya unilaterally announced a "merger" with neighboring Chad, a vast country that Col. Qadhafi reportedly sees as Libya's "vital living space." A former French colony. Chad is now among the world's poorest countries. But its desert wastes are said to contain uranium and it is wedged between Africa's ehiefly Arab north and black south. Chad has been beset by a long civil war that at one point brought French military involvement. In recent months Chad's Moslem-led government has turned to Libya for military help. With a foothold in Chad, the colonel is now poised for adventure elsewhere.

Libya has' sufficient assets: a Sovietstocked arsenal, a treasury swelled by rising oil prices, and a revolutionary Islamie ideology. But resistance is building, and alarms have begun to sound in black Africa. The Organization of African Unity will meet this

week to discuss Libya's actions in Chad. But other Third World nations are skittish about criticizing misbehavior in their "own" camp, and so Libya continues to poke around, largely unimpeded, in search of allies and, probably, conquests.

There is a flaw, however, in the Qadhafi design. The colonel may have imperial aims, but he is deeply mistrusted by most Arab leaders and is considered odd by many Arab followers. Libya, for all its wealth, is sparsely populated and its economy depends on European expertise. Army intrigue is incessant, despite repeated purges. Once before in Africa. Libyan soldiers stumbled ingloriously, unable to save Uganda's Idi Amin.

Paradoxically, the more the colonel seems to succeed, the more resistance he will face. Paris sharply protested the alleged merger with Chad, reinforced its own African garrisons and put off an oil exploration project in Libya. Nearby Egypt has already had one military brush with Libya, and powerful Ni-geria now seems to be losing patience. Even Libya's sometime friend, Algeria, is unlikely to remain passive about further Libyan conquests. Fortunately, Col. Qadhafi has probably made enough enemies near home to counter his imperial ambitions.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

### **Enigmatic China Policy**

Clever, those Chinese. They have now split the old "China lobby," more recently known as the Taiwan lobby, meaning those Americans who favor a special relationship with Taipei over one with Peking. The Ray Cline branch - he is the Reagan-connected Taiwan hand who was savaged again by Peking only Saturday - remains unreconstructed. The Anna Chennault branch, however, is in camp. The Chinese-born Washingtonian spoke out sharply against the U.S. normalization of relations with the People's Republie in 1978, but barely a week ago she was in Peking gently lauding the virtues of the "open mind." Given her political history and her high standing in both Nationalist circles in Taiwan and Republican circles in Washington, her visit produced as interesting a flurry of speculation as the transition has so far seen.

But she was not the only special visitor to Peking. Sen. Ted Stevens, R-Alaska, who flew with Mrs. Chennault's late husband in World War II, also was there. At a press conference, he invited the Kremlin to understand that his visit was "not accidental ... I think we are seeing a new attitude of the Soviet leaders [in Poland, Vietnam and Afghanistan], and they have to understand there is a new generation in our country dealing with problems related to them." He could not rule out sales of lethal military equipment to China, he said. The Chinese have spent the last

four years importuning the Carter administration to stand up more resolutely to the Kremlin, Presumably they would be as pleased to buy those arms as the Russians would be angry and alarmed.

The real Peking enigma, however, remains Ronald Reagan, a supporter of the China Taiwan lobby for decades. In August he eased off his threat to restore "official" relations with Taiwan; that would refreeze relations with Peking instantly. But he has coolly refrained from reaffirming the Nixon-Chou Shanghai communique, the basic text of U.S.-Chinese reconciliation. Just how the president-elect will interpret the command of the Taiwan Relations Act — it's tricky to have a law laying down U.S. policy — to arm and otherwise protect Taiwan is unclear. Nor is it certain how he will fit China into his basic policy of containing Soviet power. Arms sold to Peking for that purpose could, theoretically, embolden China to threaten Taiwan. Not selling arms could have its own fallout. Until now Mr. Reagan has merely spoken words about China, and Saturday Secretary of State-designate Alexander Haig added his own. The general showed a sure grasp of the possibilities and the pitfalls, while making it clear that he has yet to go deeply into the subject with the presidentelect. All the hard policy choices lie ahead.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

### **Turning the Illegal Tide**

At last, the United States seems to be getting somewhere in the tormenting effort to reduce illegal immigration.

To some people, the numbers are so alarming they are ready to close the Golden Door with a slam. Others, for whom immigration means infusions of energy, resist closing it at all, even to illegal migrants. Still others, and we count ourselves among them, advocate keeping the Golden Door open - while shutting the back door.

Whatever one's view, the debate so far has been sterile. How can one seriously argue whether to increase legal immigration by 80,000 or 250,000 when maybe 6 million illegal aliens are already bere and thousands more are coming daily? There can be no sensible policy without the means to enforce it.

The good news is that, after 19 months of work, a blue-ribbon federal commission took two final votes that, taken together, will vitalize the debate. If Congress goes along, a humane and consistent immigration policy will not be far behind.

In the first, more important decision, the Select Commission on Immigration voted 14 to 2 for something called employer sanctions. It was, in simpler language, a resounding vote against bypocrisy.

At present, the United States says to the Immigration Service: patrol the border, conduct sweeping raids — keep the illegals out. But the message to employers is a big wink: even if we catch illegals working for you, they're culpable, not you. So the economic magnet continues to draw thousands. The Border Patrol, understaffed by budgetcutters and undermined by employers, is dispirited, and small wonder. If Congress now in fact makes employers culpable for hiring illegal aliens, that alone would be a strong deterrent.

The second commission vote, concerning the emotional question of identification, was disappointing. Employers cannot be held accountable if they can't readily tell which aliens are illegal. Since forged papers are cheap, the answer is some form of secure identification. One proposal is to require job applicants to identify themselves with several pieces of ID and to swear that they are legal residents. Another idea is a call-in data bank, permitting employers to check an applicant's truthfulness, the way retail clerks verify credit-card purchases.

The most effective method would probably be forgery-proof Social Security cards. That arouses fears of internal passports and police statism. But all workers must now supply their number when they start a job, or a bank account: it's hard to see what freedom is at issue, beyond the freedom to give a false number. Which method did the commission choose? None; it ducked. By the narrowest imaginable vote, 8 to 7 with one pass, it voted for SOME kind of more secure identification without specifying. Commissions are meant to lead opinion and absorb criticism. That hair-thin vote is not likely to inspire congressional courage.

Two things have been missing from the debate. First, technical information; for years, people in Congress have been saying, yessir, we need to clean up the immigration mess, but it's complicated and needs further study. The Select Commission has provided that study and nullified that excuse. What has been missing, second, is the will to enforce sound immigration rules once they're in place. The commission has expressed that will. The rest is up to Congress.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

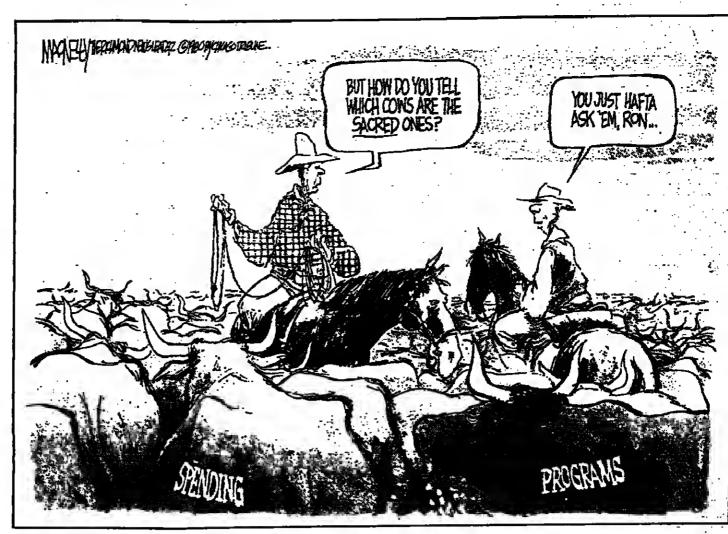
### In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago January 12, 1906

NEW YORK - In the past fiscal year four million gallons of wine from France was imported into the United States in casks. By the metric system, which prevails in France, liquids are measured by the liter, which, like all other weights and measures, is based on the meter. But when the wine arrives here it must be measured and computed by our system of gills, pints, quarts and gallons. Duty must be levied under this clumsy system, and the wine distributed and sold under it. The calculations to convert the innumerable parcels making up this volume of wine involve a distinct waste of time and labor, constituting a distinct obstruction to commerce between the two countries.

#### Fifty Years Ago January 12, 1931

NEW YORK - Peter McCloskey, giant redhaired bandit recently arrested for terrorizing spooning couples in the Queens district, ran amok when arraigned at the Flatbush court in Brooklyn this morning, wrecked the detention pen, laid low 16 men, tried to set fire to the courthouse, attempted to take his own life and. failing that, finally tried to kill Magistrate Leo Healy with an iron bar, before he was overcome. McCloskey, who stands six feet four inches, and who is made up of 230 pounds of brawn and muscle, was taken into custody several days ago on the double charge of robbery and posing as a policeman. Today he was to tell the judge his side of the story.



### Haig: Diplomacy in Military Terms

By James Reston

tacking the Democrats and the Russians, two

It was a masterful performance. He faced the members of the Foreign Relations Committee with mounds of books and torrents of

facts. He had his brother, a Catholic priest, and his lawyer, Joe Califano, at his side — the sacred and the profane — and he had a simple answer to all problems: more military arms!

This argument carried him through, because it is in keeping with the mood of the Congress at the moment. There is agreement here that the persible faces a "wirecent danger" — but no the republic faces a "present danger" — but no agreement, at least in private, about what that

#### Greatest Danger

One view is that the greatest danger lies in the economic disarray of the U.S. economy; that the decline of stability within the free na-

tions is even more of a threat to peace than the alarming buildup of Soviet military power. The other view, of course, is the opposite: that the "present danger" to the United States lies not within ourselves or our allies, but with the military and political aggression of the Soviet Union. This was Gen. Haig's theme, and there are few members of the Congress today who are willing to challenge it.

In the history of U.S.-Soviet relations since

the last world war, there have been few, if any, occasions comparable to the situation that now exists between Washington and Moscow, but there may be one. In the winter of 1952-1953, after the Demo-

crats had controlled the White House for 20 years, Eisenhower was elected president and Stalin was in the last days of his long, savage domination of Soviet politics. There are at least some similarities now, The

control of the executive branch of the government is about to pass to another Republican president, and the control of the Soviet government is in transition. Leonid Brezimev, like Stalin at the turn of the year in 1953, is seriously ill. There will be a Communist Party Congress in Moscow next month, when it is expected that new leaders will be discussed, if

not selected.

Maybe these changes of personalities in the

WASHINGTON — Like an experienced general, Alexander Haig approached his confirmation battle in the Senate with his defenses in good order, and he prevailed by atsenhower, when he was elected, was inclined to take a chance. He was not tormented then by too much knowledge of history and, being sustained by common sense, didn't quite believe that old quarrels between nations, no matter how serious, had to go on forever.

#### Ike's Way

His simple notion was that, since there were new governments in Washington and Moscow, maybe there could be a new beginning. That was Ike's way. But his secretary of state, John Foster Dulles, thought this was a bum idea, and Dulles, supported by Chip Bohlen although opposed by George Kennan—the two principal Soviet experts in Washington at that

Ronald Reagan seems a little like Esenhower — amiable and forgiving — but, also like Ike, a great believer in relying on his Cabinet and White House staff. Therefore, great attention is being paid to the views of Mr. Reagan's nominee for secretary of state, and Gen. Haig



left the Foreign Relations Committee in no doubt about what his views were, with one important exception.

Beyond his insistent emphasis on a military

buildup, Gen. Haig had very little to say about the future. He made a persuasive case for his service to the nation over the last 37 years, including his years in the White House, which he invited the senators to study in any way they liked.

But he gave no indications about what should be done about the hostages in Iran, or the Soviet Army in Afghanistan, or the politi-cal tangles in Israel, the Gulf, Africa, Asia or Latin America, other than to increase the defense budget, now approaching \$200 billion a year. Nor did Gen. Haig indicate what effect he thought this vast military budget would have on the economic security of the nation.

#### Arts of War

Maybe this is the new role we must expect from the secretary of state under Mr. Reagan
— to concentrate on the arts of war rather than on the arts of peace. He had no other suggestions about how to encourage coexistence between the two major nuclear powers which is probably the only alternative to no existence. He conceded that an atomic war would be a "disaster," but thought the consequences of failing to face up to Soviet military and political aggression might be even worse and invite precisely the nuclear war everybody was trying to avoid.

The logic of his argument, of course, is that we should have a military draft in the United States, which he didn't mention.

. He was an impressive witness, and will, in my opinion, be confirmed before Mr. Reagan takes office on Jan. 20. Even so, observers were left with some serious doubts. He looked in his civilian clothes like a secretary of state - calm, well-informed, respectful of the Congress - but at the same time he sounded a little like Gen. George Patton. It was hard to believe that he was being considered as secretary of state, rather than as secretary of de-fense or chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. But he has put the Russians on notice. They will have to deal with a secretary of state who, right or wrong, regards diplomacy in military

### The Dilemma of America's Gulf Strategy

By Stephen Klaidman

WASHINGTON -- For some time now, strategists have been referring to a Soviet "window of opportunity" between 1981 and 1985. That reflects their judgment that the overall military balance now favors Moscow and cannot

possibly be redressed before 1985.

There is disagreement over whether the Soviet Union has an advantage in strategic nuclear weapons, but no one doubts that the Russians are both stronger in conventional weapons and better positioned to deploy them in areas of possible conflict than the United States and its allies.

That means that Soviet troops or their surrogates are free to act in places like Ethiopia, Southern Yemen, Angola, Alghanistan or, potentially, the Gulf. Because of the nuclear standoff, geography and inadequate conventional capacity, the West is in no position to challenge these wide-ranging forces.

### Strategic Truth.

That is the single most import-ant strategic truth of the decade. Gen. Alexander Haig, Ronald Reagan's choice for secretary of state who is a former NATO commander, said in his confirmation bearings that this was "the most complete reversal of global power relationships ever seen in a period of relative peace."

Gen. Haig added that "the unchecked growth of Soviet military power must eventually paralyze Western foreign policy." To a cer-tain extent, it already has. Robert Tucker, in the winter is-

sue of the quarterly Foreign Af-fairs, writes that, "The fear that was entertained at the outset of the Cold War - that the Soviet Union might succeed in extending its sway over Western Europe once again entertained." The British news weekly, The

### CROSSCURRENTS

Economist, refined the point by noting in an editorial last week that, "The line drawn through Enrope since 1945 has to be extended southeastwards into a line which protects the oil-producing Gulf," it said. "The road to the Ruhr, and to Tokyo, lies through the Strait of Hormuz.

Norman Macrae, deputy editor of The Economist, put it even more blandy:
"Most analysts now believe that

Russia would win almost any war against America in 1981-85, and one grisly guess is that in a first strike nuclear holocaust the Russians might kill up to half of the 220 million Americans while losing 220 million Americans while losing fewer than the 20 million Russians who died during Hitler's war (from which Russia recovered very quickly).

Mr. Macrae postulates that So-viet President Leonid Brezhnev's successor might take advantage of the opening by grabbing Iran and some of the Gulf sheikdoms, which would give the Kremin control of half of the non-Communist world's

That is the predominant foreign policy challenge that faces Mr. Reagan when he takes office on Jan. 20. Opinions vary on just how adventuresome the Soviet Union will be in the next four years, but there is little disagreement that the greatest danger the West faces is in the Gulf.

What also seems to be emerging clearly is a body of thought, both inside and outside the Reagan camp, that the only way to protect the West's oil supplies is to station Western troops in the Gulf area. Richard Allen, who has been

named Mr. Reagan's national security adviser, argues in the fall issue of the French journal, Politique Internationale, for the basing of U.S. troops in the region, suggesting specifically the Sinai, Oman, Somalia and Kenya.

Mr. Tucker, in arguing for a Western presence in the Gulf, writes that, "The Gulf today constitutes that," The Gulf today constitutes a power presence that well.

stitutes a power vacuum that will evenfually be filled, whether by the one or the other superpower or by

### Arab Opposition

"The experience of a decade .... has amply demonstrated the truth that should have been apparent from the outset: there is no reliable substitute for Western power in the Gulf."

Gen. Haig agreed in his testimony that the West must find a way

to project its power into the Gulf, but be said the question of basing troops there required more study and was potentially counterpro-

He's right, of course. At the moment, no Middle Eastern state is really receptive to the idea of basing foreign troops on its soil. Most Arab states are vehemently opposed to the introduction of alien forces into the area.

But at the same time, the U.S. Rapid Deployment Force is obvi-ously inadequate to confront the hundreds of thousands of Soviet troops and thousands of Soviet tanks that could roar through Afghanistan to the oil fields of Iran or the Strait of Hormuz. That's the dilemma. How can

the Gulf be defended short of nuclear war if the Soviet Union decides in the next four years that the game is worth the risk? If the Reagan team has the answer, they have not hinted at it yet.

Caspar Weinberger, Mr. Reagan's choice for defense secretary, called President Carter's pledge to defend vital U.S. interests in the Gulf, "extraordinarily clumsy and ill-advised." But he didn't say what he would do in didn't say what he would do in-

If the Soviet Union controlled the Gulf's oil, retained its conventional military advantage and its strategic parity, it would come closer to world domination than any nation in history. President-elect Reagan, Gen. Haig and Mr. Weinberger need to tell us what they think about that.

# Syria's Fancy Mishing

By Raphael Danz

SEATTLE — The repor lic execution in Alepp recently of 200 sympathiza Moslem Brotherhood, a underground activists, wo to be unrelated to the r audacious and determine that Damascus has made

in the international arena. President Hafez al-A Syria has taken the extrac bold position of openly st and furnishing aid to 1 Iran in its war against A He has signed a far friendship" treaty with and concluded a unity j Libya In addition, he has large armor and infant along the Jordanian dispatched troops to Christian forces in south non and flown Mics c area to challenge Isradi je
In fact, the Mosem
hood, a fundamenalist
group that has indeed let position and whose neml sassinated many promin assassmaned many pointry
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Assad, who is desperally
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Incompatibli

The population of by prises an unwieldy collect compatible religious and sects. Although the late by far is the Sunni Mole account for two-thirds of nlation. Syria has been more than a decade by of the detested Alawite tion, an offshoot of Islam that represents percent of Syrians. Mr. been able to maintain power by using the Syria a powerful instrument control, while attemption ent the ruling Baath Par preaches socialism and ir as a symbol of the regin mitment to social referm

Arab policies.
Although Mr. Assal I both skillful and luck in plementation of this dul maintaining himself in jo far longer period than hi. his predecessors, the cons of the unequal distributio :litical power in Syria are fi ginning to catch up wih position to his regime sn spread among Sunnis X classes, who resent not Alawite domination bai Baath Party's secular tol: its divisive role in the Ar. - as illustrated by is quarrels with Iraq and Igy-

Assad's Bener

Thus far, Mr. Assad ceeded in stifling all arme tion through the ruthless army. But, as the starting ments in Iran have amplstrated, even the bestarmy may eventually pre tent in the face of massivresistance. Since for Mr. maintenance of his rule :the highest priority, he ha ately tried to shore up his regime by seeking both in gitimacy and externa through some spectacular policy moves.

The support for Iran va --

to thwart the Sunni-led 1. gime, which has backed by . position groups. The tra-Moscow gained for Syru needed boost in Soviet and economic aid. The pa Libya holds the prospector the regime's pan-Arab ciec The troop concentration Jordanian border was inter deter Jordan both from ac Moslem Brotherhood in sy from continuing its open; of Iraq. Finally, the acriv southern Lebanon were in to demonstrate defiance

the arch-enemy, Israel. Despite the uncertain on is quite likely that Mr. will continue to initiate simi eign-policy moves, all design create the appearance of by while minimizing the risk of jor confrontation (such as ensue from the invasion of . or the shelling of Israeli force

Whether such moves, or with the grim determination the military against any am position, can save Mr. Assa gime will depend mainly c conditions: the sustained ! of the army's largely Sum and file, and the inability civilian opposition to ford fective mass movement. Ic Assad and his regime, change in either the armi populace could prove fatsf.

Raphael Danziger, an isra visiting assistant professor ern Middle Eastern history University of Washington, He wrote this article for the geles Times.

#### Letters-Herald Tribune Numerical Problem umm (IHT, Dec. 29), asked: "Is the ham, salmon and the cham-

One would recommend a few

years of high school to Samuel Justice, who wrote in the People col-umn (IHT, Dec. 27-28) that the art of Mongolian Horsemen goes back to the times of Genghis Khan, about 6,000 years ago.
KATHARINA T. HAHN.

Editor's note: Samuel Justice now knows when Genghis Khan lived, and that he died 754 years ago.

Meat and Guilt Stephen Klaidman, in his col- Stockport, England.

pagne cause for guilt? Eating meat certainly is. It takes 16 pounds of grain protein to pro-duce 1 pound of beefsteak.

If we, the relatively rich, ate less meat then more grain, in theory, could be provided for the "abjectly poor" of the underdeveloped world.

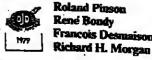
Gandhi said, "There is enough for every man's need but not for every man's greed."

SUSAN HYNES.

John Hay Whitney Chairman

Katharine Graham Arthur Ochs Sulzberger Co-Chairmen

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Lee W. Huebner

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Publisher

Editor

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Page 7 Monday, January 12, 1981

### Long-Misunderstood 'Productivity' Under Microscope in U.S.

Mosley & YORK — In 1910, each American farm. be happlied enough food products for 7.1 people. dacion, each farmer supplied 10.7 people. By the it Day tog of the 1980s, each farmer supplied more

that Description in the inspection is generally hailed in the inspection.

Preside prowth in food production is generally hailed Syna hail he example of the genius of U.S. farmers and bold post early technology. But it seems to have led to an and inspection in inspection of the output of the national in the last of the Department of Agriculture, farm the last winty increased about twice as fast as production.

and combine manufacturing for much of this century. As a Libial the economy's overall growth in productivity large and the period is somewhat deceptive, because lagalong the institute productivity was masked by agriculding the manufacturing in the period is somewhat deceptive, because lagalong the manufacturing in the productivity was masked by agriculture in the period in the productivity was masked by agriculture. manufacturing for much of this century. As a

dispatched framatic gams.

Christian is the figures were accepted uncritically for non and in economic policymakers indicates how poorly area to the ject of productivity was understood. It is being in fact and today as never before. It was an issue in the hood, a residential campaign, dozens of productivity group that thave been established around the country and position and the same being conducted to see what the United position and the formation and the tion and an do to increase its productivity.

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per hour of work. By this measure, U.S. private business productivity, including farming, declined through most of last year, dropping 0.3 percent, 2.7 percent and 0.3 percent in the first three quarters. Only once in the late 1970s — in 1976, when productivity rose 3.5 percent — did productivity reach the levels of the 1950s and 1960s.

Some of the nation's beliwether manufacturing industries, such as steel and automobiles, were among those suffering most from lagging productivity.

#### Wage Increases

Many economists argue that declining productivity contributes to inflation. They say that wage increases in excess of productivity gains tend to be inflationary because they increase demand without a proportionate increase in supply.

Many factors are blamed for the productivity problem: government regulations, lack of research investment by business, lazy workers, inept managers, a tax system fostering consumption and discouraging sav-ings. But much of that is guesswork, Sar Levitan, di-rector of the Center for Social Policy Studies at George Washington University, contends.

He argues that the U.S. economy has matured and is continuing a 30-year change from an industrial to a service economy. Productivity gains are now much harder to achieve or to measure, he said, and estimates are not reliable.

ty Council was created in 1978, but it has met only four times and has had no meetings since last January. A 14-month government study, the "Domestic duces new machines and methods, fundamental and Policy Review of Industrial Innovation," issued in sometimes difficult problems will be encountered by 1979, called for establishing four programs to spur many displaced workers, particularly in older indus-innovation, but only one, and that on a small scale, is tries such as autos, steel, glass and rubber.

Herbert Hollomon, director of the Center for Poli-Alternatives at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, has proposed the creation of government-supported productivity centers around the country to advise companies on ways to improve productivity, much as agriculture experimentation staestablished around the turn of the century. helped farmers improve production.

#### The Cheap Computer'

In the 1980s, efforts to increase productivity by providing increased capital formation to spur invest-ment in new machines and factories seem likely to be endorsed by the new administration. But much of the effort already under way to increase productivity in-volves expanded use of computers, and that means more displacement of workers and the accompanying

"The cheap computer is here, and it's going to put a humane," he said.

Proposals abound for improving productivity, but lot of people out of work," said Robert Shrank, a their effect has been minimal. A National Productivi- Ford Foundation specialist.

Mr. Shrank, however, believes that displaced workers will ultimately be accommodated, either through retirement or by finding new work. In addition, the computer and related industries are expected to provide vast numbers of new jobs for future workers.

But increased productivity involves far more than machines and methods. "We know that productivity is a function of capital, technology and people," said Jerome Rosow, president of the Work in America Institute, a private study group. "But we must continu-ally bear in mind that nothing happens until people—that is, labor and management—make it happen." Unions have generally accepted the introduction of new machines and methods as long as jobs were guaranteed or workers were financially compensated for

That sort of trade-off is endorsed by MIT's Mr. Holloman. The nation must learn to anticipate tech-nological change, he said, and workers displaced by innovation must be retrained. "We must be more

lost work or retrained for other jobs.

### Lagging Gains in Productivity Data based on average yearly increases, in percent 960-1965 966-1970 1971-1975 1976-1980 (through Sept.) 960-1965 966-1970 1.5 971-1975 .2

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By Varranig G. Varran

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en! the mink This is the bare-bones office of one of Wall preaches sochreer's most successful mavericks. Ray Dirks is as a symbol see man who blew the whistle on the Equity mutual preaches sociated in 1973, tussled with the Securi-Areb polises and Exchange Commission over misuse of in-Areb polises and Exchange Commission over misuse of in-Areb polises rejuvenated John Muir & Co., a onco-language still risks rejuvenated John Muir & Co., a onco-language and history member from of the New York Stock Exmandication impange. Its brokerage commissions alone during for large period have soured from \$1 million to \$50 and present willion on an animal basis.

at long reside period have soared from \$1 million to \$50 als protossecution on an animal basis.

If the implify Mr. Dirks is 46, stands 5 feet 6, weighs 180 it also protosynones, occasionally wears suits to the office and protocylorest year camed \$2 million. Although his official position reside is limited partner, there is nothing limited special residence from his activities at Muir, where he master-limited with the search, trading and sales.

Although the managing partner, asserts. The decor of Mr. is the sale managing partner, asserts. The decor of Mr. is the sale managing partner, asserts.

indillar Selling is the secret of this venturesome broker-

Israella Selbing is the secret of this venturescene broker the house, and nowhere is this more visible than its cascade of new issues, most of them frankly relief its cascade of new issues, most of them frankly relief its cascade of new issues, most of them frankly relief its exculative and some priced initially at \$1 a share, raise money for startup companies.

In the second of the second of the companies in the state of the second of the particular of the initial public offerings to eager buyers. Typically, an unitary many particular in marketing a new issue. At Mair, restance is the fee runs 10 percent of the offering, many had been any body the highest and million, boasted Mr. Dirks, more than anybody the highest in the Street. And as of year-end, their averages in market value was 76 percent."

So what does he want done in 1981? "Between lave a dozen deals in registration already."

The second of the way, Mr. Dirks has ruffled feathers are a lot of other high Board firms, some of whom the second of the way. Mr. Dirks has ruffled feathers are a lot of other high Board firms, some of whom the second of the second of



Raymond Dirks

at what they call high-pressure selling tactics of questionable merchandise.

"Ray is very bright," said a Wall Street friend of Mr. Dirks, "but he's bent on self-destruction." 'Hardworking Genius'

When this comment was relayed to Mr. Sullivan, he said: "I agree with the first part, but not the second. Ray's a hardworking genius with terrific marketing sense."

ific marketing sense."

Ray Dirks was an insurance analyst when he uncovered the Equity Funding fraud in 1973 and thereupon advised some institutional clients to unload the stock before alerting authorities to the fraud. The SEC and the Big Board later charged him with violating inside information rules. After a hearing, the SEC slapped a 60-day sus-

pension on Mr. Dirks, who appealed this decision in 1979. That is where the matter now stands.

Mr. Dirks feels a distinct sease of kinship with John Muir, who founded the brokerage from in 1898 and was a cousin of the famous naturalist of the same name. "Mr. Muir was independent and he antagonized the old Wall Street establish-ment," Mr. Dirks delights in recalling.

The present-day firm often attracts people who find themselves frustrated with the structure of a large brokerage firm. The main sales and trading room, positioned between two corner offices, is an informal jumble of desks and occupants.

But what counts is the commission payout, and that is extremely handsome by brokerage house standards. The firm's 150 salesmen carned an avcrage of \$125,000 last year and the top 10 took home about \$500,000 each, before taxes.

maverick. I've been called the Ralph Nader of.

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ic policy in Turkey.

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Wall Street, an identity I wear proudly."

allegedly leaking sensitive finan-cial information to the press, for criticizing the financial policies es-

In an investment book he wrote in 1979 and dedicated to his clients, Mr. Dirks set forth his credo: "The reputation I cherish most is that of a

During Tuesday's meeting, Mr. Ozal, the lone political survivor of the Demirel government, is expected to seek a reduction in the inter-

est rate the 16 banks are charging Turkey and an extension of the re-

### SYNDICATED

terms and as a result is organizing a \$500-million loan by itself. Man-

Ten banks are being asked to underwrite the loan on a club basis and they will subsequently attempt to syndicate it to others. The U.S. banks will be interested in taking that part of the loan tied at a quarter point over their prime rate. Banks are also offered a pricing option based on Libor, with a margin of % point over Libor for the first six years and a half-point for the final two years. Front-end fees

Sources in Ankara and in the international banking community are not optimistic about Mr. Ozal's chances for success in London.

This is expected to be the only public loan this year for the government. Nevertheless, West Germannt. Last year Turkey paid \$800 mil-lion on the \$3.2-billion debt, but invitations to participate because only \$80 million of the total pay- of the low margins.

The central bank, along with the pate any material change in loan state planning organization and terms this year despite continual the Finance Ministry, sets economic criticism that margins are too low

#### bic offering period, would have al-lowed an alteration of terms and might have permitted an orderly they not wait to borrow? And if market, Al Wojnilower of First International Herald Tribune Boston and Henry Kaufman of Salomon Brothers were not soundadjustment to the changed reality. they rush to borrow now, is that

Rush of New Business Shatters Short-Lived 'Window'

By Carl Gewirtz.

PARIS - One of those famous windows" on the Eurobond market opened last week and treasurers of the best triple-A-rated companies and institutions trampled over one another trying to push through. The result was a predicta-ble pandemonium, much like the turnilt witnessed over the past year when other sudden opportu-nities to sell bonds flashed open.

As in the past, the "window" was shattered by the hoard trying to pass through a modest open — in this case, a very large \$1.3 billion of new business. The situation was aggravated, as it has in the past, by underwriters setting terms on the new issues that anticipated a further decline in interest rates rather than reflecting where conditions actually are. But what turned an otherwise

messy situation into chaos was the unexpected upturn in short-term interest rates just as the bulk of the new issues were hitting the market.

Most of the issues were
"bought" deals — with managers

setting fixed terms on coupon and price before finding end buyers. The traditional system, of fixing coupon and price in light of market conditions at the end of a pubbe offering period, would have al-. Bankers were not without good

reason for buying deals. One-year Eurodollar rates touched below 14

### **EUROBONDS**

percent for the first time since October while the six-month rate slipped to under 16 percent and it was widely assumed that the decline in interest rates was about to

available for investment. Studies by Orion Bank show that \$1.43 billion of interest and principal repayments were made to existing holders of Eurobonds in December, when the volume of new issues was relatively light. An additional \$988 million in such funds becomes available this month and a whopping \$1.8 billion is to be paid out in February.

Overlooked amid these favorable omens was the disconcerting news that treasurers of the bestrated borrowers want to sell bonds bearing coupons of between 12 and 13 percent, record-high or very near record rates for all of them.

not to say that 12-to-13 percent must look cheap to them? And if such rates look cheap to bor-rowers, are not investors best advised to hold back from making new commitments?

These questions became academic because short-term rates sported at mid-week following a warning by Federal Reserve Board Chairman Paul Volcker that credit policy would remain restrictive de-At the same time, quite a bit of spite the recent sizable slowdown money either is or is about to be in the growth of the U.S. money

> In the wake of subsequent money-market moves by the Fed signaling no change in policy, short-term rates which had declined in anticipation of an easing, reversed. One-month Enrodollars ended the week nearing 21 percent after touching 17½ percent a few days earlier. Six-month Eurodollars were nearing 17 percent and oneyear funds were at 15½ percent. As a result, the coupons offered on the new issues lost whatever allure they might otherwise have held.

But coming back to the fundamental question of where rates are. headed, the two gurus of the bond

mg very optimistic last week.

Mr. Wojnilower told clients that because the Fed is following a strict monetary policy and the incoming administration a 180-degree-opposing fiscal policy through proposed tax cuts, this year's slow real economic growth coupled with high inflation will be accompanied by very short, intense swings in economic activity and interest

1976-1980 (through Sept.)

Source: Sureau of Labor Statistics

He said the prime interest rate of U.S. commercial banks might decline to 16 percent from the current level of 20 percent, but he warned that "rates will go back up quickly thereafter and will reach new high levels, both short- and long-term before the middle of the

There is no chance at all that the stimulative effect of the proposed tax cut and the resulting increase in the federal deficit can be offset by cutting expenditures, he said. "As a result of the volatile and large swings in interest rates, the bond market will increasingly become a window market, where timing of and readiness for financing is of the essence.

He predicted that some form of

and forecast year-end, long-term U.S. government bond rates at 14to-15 percent compared to 12 per-cent currently. He warned of even higher government bond rates if an

incomes policy is not adopted. Mr. Kaufman warned that un-less expectations of a tax cut coupled with a reduction in the federal budget deficit are realized, " the disappointment and fear of tax cuts in the teeth of continuing un-controlled expenditure growth will send the market back to the darker side of interest rate volatility."

Of the issues on offer, only IBM. Amoco (a wholly owned subsidi-ary of Standard Oil of Indiana), Du Pont of Canada (75 percent owned by the U.S. company) and Newfoundland were attracting support, bankers said. While the coupon on IBM's issue is the lowest of any on offer, the name of the borrower and the infrequency of its visits to the capital market over-

came the handicap.

The other three draw support from the fact that fewer than 10 dollar-denominated issues of firstclass borrowers have ever been issued in this market bearing a coupon exceeding 13 percent. All the other issues were being

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 1)

### Credits Set By Sweden And Spain

By Carl Gewirtz

be the first borrowers to syndicate major loans in the Euromarket this

Sweden is seeking \$1 billion. While no bank has yet been offi-

cially mandated to lead the opera-tion, it is widely assumed that the

Overall, bankers do not antici-

### PARIS - Sweden and Spain will

### LOANS

ton, it is widely assumed that he terms on the 10-year operation will be an evenly split rate of 4-1/2 point over the London interbank rate. This will be sweetened with a 1/4-percent front end fee.

Spain is demanding very tight

ufacturers Hanover Trust is expected to be agent and Bank of Americs reportedly will run the books. But the Spanish Treasury itself is inviting banks to partici-pate in the eight-year loan.

Turkey is paying 1.75 percent above the London interbank offered rate. Mr. Ozal is expected to ask for a reduction to 1.5 percent. He also is said to want repayment extensions of up to 10 to 12 years. The current schedule calls for repayment within seven years from

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 1)

sed to buy one pound. (\*) Units of the (x) Units of 1,000.

### **CURRENCY RATES**

### Extra' Saudi Oil Pacts Not Renewed Interbank exchange rates for January 9, 1981; excluding bank service charges

and commended the Lurkish Central Bank Governor Fired the received part of the Press.

The received part of the Associated Press.

And commended the Central Bank Governor Fired allegedly leaking sensitive financial information to the press for the military surrenders possessed and the press for the commenders possessed press.

tablished by Mr. Ozal last January.

for failing to inform the govern-ment that the money supply in cir-culation had exceed the limit set by Mr. Ozal, and for failing to of-

fer advice on a banking law that would have freed the interest rates

would have freed the interest rates charged by commercial banks.

Turkey's financial difficulties, which began in the mid-1970s after the increase in oil prices after a period of extraordinary growth in the first years of the decade, are considered the major stimulus for the terrorism that was shaking the country before the Sept. 12 coup.

Terrorism Crushed

Terrorism has largely been

crushed since the coup and more than 32,000 people reportedly have been imprisoned in the military's

But Western diplomats in Tur-key and seasoned Turkish observ-ers maintain that Turkey must

solve its economic problems before the military leadership has a

drive to wipe out the violence.

Milliyes said Mr. Aydinogh, chance to succeed in erasing the ho was named central bank govroot causes of terrorism, which most observers expect to resume

Makes Berkell NKARA — On the eve of a scale of the standard lives, the Turkish government first the governor of the cenbank, signaling a top-level bank, signaling a top-level bank, signaling a top-level bank signaling to be presented banks on a S3.3-billion loan the standard banks on a S3.3-billion loan the sta

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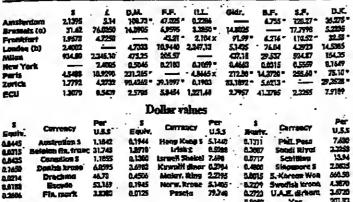
NEW YORK - Saudi Arabia, hich had been supplying at least countries with extra crude oil to 's fset shortages from the Iraq-Iran inflict, has not yet renewed any war-relief contracts for 1981, Peolemn Intelligence Weekly re-

orted Monday. Consuming countries are atimpting to convert the temporary trangements into more secure ing-term contracts with the Saudi overnment, the authoritative oil

Sandi Arabia signed agreements
The Sandi war relief clients in October and November providave not received additional crude ing extra oil to countries affected
in early January, in the absence of by the conflict

Arabia and other Gulf producers "have been adament all along that 'extra' shipments should continue no longer than absolutely neces-sary," PIW said. "It is uncertain whether any realignment of volumes or clients is planned among the 12 to 15

realignment of the 12 to so planned among the 12 to countries receiving 500,000 to 600,000 barrels daily of make-up and whether the time lag is due and the countries delay, 2458 PTW said.



This announcement appears as a matter of record only



### GRUPPO INDUSTRIE ELETTRO MECCANICHE PER IMPIANTI ALL' ESTERO

SR 150 000 000 50 000 000 **Term Fixed Rate Facility Term Facility** 

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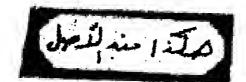
BANQUE DE L'INDOCHINE ET DE SUEZ

Advisor to the borrower **BANQUE DE SUEZ ITALIA** 



November 1980

Jalinelila



### ush of New Business Shatters Short-Lived 'Window' in Market

minused from Page 7)

In a when-issued basis at million due 1991, bearing a coupon of 13½ percent with prioring to be set at the end of the offering price. The list of new called before 1987 and then at a

ichinde: Trade Corp., M. World Trade Corp., he issue is callable after the lion due 1991 priced at par bearing fear at a premium of 100%. soco (U.K.) Exploration million due 1988 bearing on of 13% percent and at 99% to yield 13.36 per-985 and then at a premium

Pont of Canada, \$75 milto 1991 bearing a coupon of freent and callable at 102 in the issue price will be fixed

This is a change, as loan

over the past two years ontinually forecast an im-

g escalation of charges

an fact conditions for most ers has continued to ease.

serman and Swiss banks.

mber of U.S. banks partici-

in the market is shrinking for operations where they

tien a margin linked to the

finch already contains an el-cof profit for the banks; Li-y contrast, is a "wholesale"

presenting the actual cost of solor all but the biggest banks.

reduction in the number of

s comes at a time when de-

for credit is expected to be

a substantial According to

ration and Development, in-

ralized countries are expected

n a current-account deficit erear of \$40 billion. This is a

decline from last year's \$73

n, but the deficit will fall on

nations least able to bear it,

arp improvements are fore-

or the United States, Japan

Vest Germany.

organization for Economic

erosion in margins has

weden, Spain Are First to Seek Major Borrowings employ these funds will be limited as the slow growth or recession predicted for the industrialized nady the costs and risks in-

premium of 102.

tions means domestic credit demand will be imp.
To the extent that banks are demand-deposit driven, they are going to have to move" into the Euromarket, says the senior loan officer of a major U.S. bank. "I think there will be some growth of the market over 1980 levels."

• Eaton Finance, guaranteed by Eaton Corp., \$50 million due 1989,

par bearing a coupon of 12% per-

• Euratom, \$40 million due 1990 priced at par bearing a

cent. The issue is not callable.

sixth year at a price of 101.

There are only a handful of countries for whom bankers are willing to predict that borrowing costs must rise this year. These are the most endebted states: Brazil, South Korea and Argentina. According to the latest data reported by the Bank for International Settlements, Argentina at mid-1980 owed banks a total \$17.3 billion, of which \$9.2 billion matures within one year. Brazil's total was put at \$41 billion, of which \$13 billion falls due within a year, and South Korea's total was estimated at \$14.3 billion, of which \$8.3 billion matures within one year.

The Philippines, Taiwan and Thailand also have more than half of their estimated total bank debt maturing within one year and are prime candidates for tougher loan terms. But bankers still regard these countries as capable of driving hard bargains.

Mexico, Venezuela and Peru

bil developing countries is ast to expand to \$56 billion (last years \$50 billion. also have very big portions of their the half-point barrier. Hellenic debt due within one year, but as Aerospace reportedly is looking to exporters of oil these three are well placed to keep borrowing terms point over Libor.

ie continuing large cash sur-An Argentine borrower, Agna e with a \$60-million credit for the Energia, is currently looking for state electricity company of Sao of the oil exporters — estimat-y the OECD before the latest ,\$250 million. But bankers say that Paolo. Banks participating for \$5 if Argentina wants to maintain its million or more are being offered a ercent rise in prices to total billion — means that banks remain awash with OPEC deif Argentina wants to maintain its nsual maturity of eight years it will flat fee of 'A percent and coman-have to offer more than the ager status. Terms on the eightts. But the banks' ability to

• Newfoundland Province, \$60 coupon of 12% percent and not million due 1991, bearing a callable.

• GMAC Overseas Finance Corp., guaranteed by General Motors Acceptance Corp., \$100 mil-lion due 1988 priced at par bearing a coupon of 12% percent. The issue Carsse Nationale de l'Energie, gnaranteed by France, \$100 milis callable in the sixth year at a premium of 1011/2.

 Hydro Quebec, guaranteed by Quebec Province, \$100 million due
 1991 priced at par bearing a coupon of 13 percent. Each bond priced at par bearing a coupon of 1314 percent and callable in the bears a warrant, expiring Sept. 1, to buy a like amount of the same bond at par. The bonds are call-

able in 1987 at a premium of 100%. • European Investment Bank, \$100 million due 1988 priced at · Republic of Ireland, \$50 million due 1988 priced at par bearing a coupon of 12% percent.

• Swedish Export Credit, \$75

it paid previously or if it insists on holding the line on costs it will

have to accept a shorter life for the

By contrast, Thailand's electrici-

ty generating authority is in the market for \$110 million offering a split rate of %- % point over Li-bor, down from the % point it had

been paying.
The Philippines is seeking \$200

million for eight years, paying % point throughout, representing no

Indonesia, which started out seeking \$250 million for 10 years

at an evenly split 1/2- % point over Libor, will increase its loan to \$400

million. Demand reportedly to-taled more than \$500 million, but

the government said it did not

India, which has been seeking \$680 million to finance an alumi-

num plant, is about to tap the mar-ket for \$200 million for its Oil and

Natural Gas Corp. The new loan

will also be for 10 years, but, based on the good response to the \$680-million loan, India is seeking to start it with an element of % point

over Libor and increasing to half a

point. The aluminum loan carries a

spread of ½ point over Libor for four years and ¾ point over for six

Greece is also looking to break

Brazil is currently in the market

need that much.

change from previous loans.

bearing a coupon of 13 percent. First call, at par, is in 1985.

Bank of Tokyo (Curacao) Holding NV, guaranteed by the Bank of Tokyo, is offering \$75 million of 10-year floating rate notes. The coupon will be set at a quarter-point over the average of the bidoffered rate for six-month Eurodollar deposits. A minimum coupon of 5¼ percent is guaranteed. Holders have the option to redeem at par in 1988.

GTE Finance sold \$50 million of six-year notes at par bearing a coupon of 13.6 percent. Warrants expiring on Aug. 15 allow holders to purchase at par a like-amount of GTE Finance eight-year notes bearing a coupon of 13% percent.

Nordic Investment Bank is sell-

are not truly representative, as a group of Italian companies supply-

ing material for a hydroelectric

to finance are topping up the mar-gin. An additional \$12 million,

being provided solely by the five

managing banks, has a nine-year maturity and a spread of 1% points

Endesa of Chile is seeking \$120 million for eight years, offering % point over Libor for the first four

years and % point over for the fi-

The Portuguese state-owned

pulp and paper products manufac-turer Empresa de Celulose e Papel de Portugal (Portucel) is seeking \$30 million for seven years at % point over Libor throughout.

Privredna Banka of Zagreb is seeking up to \$25 million for one

year, offering to pay ½ point over Libor sweetened with front-end fees of ½-to-3/16 percent.

Dutch Unemployment

Hits Postwar Record

The Associated Press

THE HAGUE - Dutch unem-

ployment rose provisionally to a seasonally adjusted postwar record of 302,000 persons in De-

cember from a downward revised 291,200 in November, Social Af-

fairs Ministry reported Friday. Frans Rutten, secretary general of the Dutch Economics Ministry,

warned Thursday that if major measures were not taken to im-

prove the country's troubled econ-

omy, unemployment could reach

500,000 by the middle of the dec-ade and 750,000 by the 1990s.

nal four years.

ject that the credit is being used

split %- % points over Libor that year loan, 1% points over Libor,

rights of five-year notes priced at par bearing a coupon of 111/2 per-cent, a level that some bankers believe is too low. This is the first SDR issue since the International Monetary Fund simplified the component basket to five currencies from the previous 16-urrency formula. Some 263 million SDRdenominated Eurobonds have been floated to date, of which over 160 million SDR has been for Scandinavian borrowers.

The Deutsche mark sector remains shuttered by mutual agree-ment of the Bundesbank and the issuing houses until the end of March. The only exception to the rule will be for supranational borrowers, but none is yet scheduled.

In the domestic market, the government is selling 1.5 billion Deutsche marks of 10-year bonds bearing a coupon of 9 percent at price of 10014 to yield 8.96 percent. But taking into consideration the 4-point reallowance, the effec-tive yield is 9.12 percent, bankers

Eurobond Yields\*
Week Ended January 9
(U.S. Collors)

International institutions ..... Industrials, long term.... Industrials, medium term 13.34 % Canadian dollars, medi-

French franc, long term Unit of acc. long term 10.49 % Market Turnover

Week Ended January 9 Total Dollar Equivolent 1,241.1 725.4 515.7 1,881.0 1,617.7 263.3

Kredietlux Indices

**Consolidated Trading** Of AMEX Listings Week Ended Jun. 9, 1981

Volume: 42.640,000 shores Year to Date: 46,020,000 shores Issues truded in: 942 Advonces: 345 / declines: 477 ; New Highs: 64 ; new lows; 34

These servances having here sold, this immission entent appears in a matter of record only. The Debourges was estimated and wild autolike the United Solits of America.

NEW ISSUE

JANUARY 1981

### Galaxy Oil International N.V.

U.S. \$12,000,000

81/2 % Convertible Subordinated Debentures due 1996 Convertible into Common Stock of and Guaranteed on a Subordinated Basis as to Payment of Principal, Premium (if any) and Interest by

### **Galaxy Oil Company**

Hill Samuel & Co. Limited Rotan Mosle Inc.

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Alahli Bank of Kuwait K.S.C. Bank Brussel Lambert N.V.

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Banque Scandinave en Suisse Blyth Eastman Paine Webber International

Cazenove&Co. Richard Dans & Co. Bankiers

Daiwa Europe N.V. Elisar International

Hill Samuel Pacific

Maag Finance Ltd.

Hessische Landesbank Girozentrale --Kredictbank N.V.

The Nikko Securities Co., (Europe) Ltd Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V.

Yamaichi International (Europe)

Sal. Oppenheim ir. & Cic. Smith Barney, Harris Upham& Co.

Vereins-und Westbank

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16th December 1980

# Ente Nazionale Idrocarburi

US\$500.000,000-Medium Term Loan

Lead managed by

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Arab Banking Corporation (ABC)

The Bank of Tokyo, Ltd.

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Libyan Arab Foreign Bank

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Banque Vernes et Commerciale de Paris Barclays Bank International Limited (Behrain O.B. U.) Chase Bank A.G.

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in association with

Chase Bank A.G. (Agent Bank)

Manufacturers Hanover Bank (Guernsey) Limited The Mitsui Bank Limited The Missui Trust & Banking Company, Ltd. Nagrafin Bank Limited New England Merchants National Bank Orion Bank Limited Orion Bank (Guernsey) Limited Österreichische Länderbank AG Saitama Bank (Europe) SA The Sumiromo Bank, Limited The Sumitomo Trust & Banking Co., Ltd. UBAN - Arab Japanese Finance Limited Union Bank of Switzerland Union de Banques Arabes et Français - U.B.A.F.





### Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc. U.S. \$3,000,000,000 Medium Term Eurodollar Loan

U.S. \$1,620,000,000 **Limited Recourse Facility** 

U.S. \$1,380,000,000 **Revolving Credit Facility** 

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Manufacturers Hanover Merchant Banking Group

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Crédit Lyonnais

National Bank of Canada, New York Agency

Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company Lloyds Bank International Limited

Citibank, N.A. The Bank of Nova Scotia International (Curacao) NV Bankers Trust Company Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce

Atlanta Agency

Compagnie Financière Luxembourg The Royal Bank of Canada

Dresdner Bank AG Grand Cayman Branch Toronto Dominion Bank

International Westminster Bank Limited Crédit Lyonnais National Bank of Canada

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Société Financière Européenne Finance Company N.V. SFE Group United California Bank Morgan Grenfell & Co. Limited

Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company

Société Générale

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December 22, 1980

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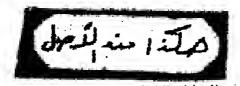
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Cornell 64, Rochester 56
Drexell 71, Boston U. 63
George Moson 86, Cotholic U. 64
Georgetown 57, Boston Coll. 55
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Horvard 98, Manhaftan 30
Hotsina 74, Buckmell 68, OT
Howard U, 83, S. Carolina St, 70
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Lehigh 80, Colgote 66
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Rice 82, Texas Westeyan 41
Texas A&I 75, Howard Payne 72, OT
Texas Southern 75, Jackson St. 67
Texas Tech 72, Texas A&M 76
Tulsa 91, Wichita St. 84
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Rhode Island 94, South Carolina 84
Roberts Westervan 78, Alfred 73
Rutjeers 69, Pill 57
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SJ. Boncoventure 96, St. Michoel's, Vt. 80
St. John's B., Providence 83
SJ. Peter's 75, Army 48
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Suffolk 63, E. Necsorano 77
Vermont 71, Middlebury 65, OT
Villaneva 65, Syrocuse 64
West Virginio 21, Geo. Washington 71
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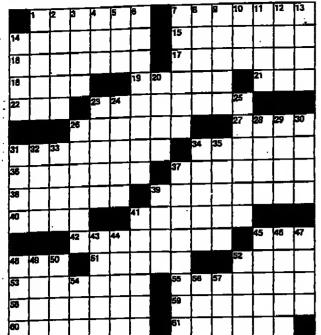
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Western Europe: KHz 15345, 7,25, 6,060, 5,95, 3,980, 1,197, 792, 11,760, 9,740, 1,276 in the TPJ, 41.1, 49.5, 52.4,75.7, 251 !medium wave!, 379 (medium wave), 25.5,30,7 gnd 232 (medium wave) meter bands. Middle East: KHz 15:20, 11,915,9,760,7,280,6,040,1,260 in the 197,2512,30,7,41.7,497,238 meter bonds. East Asia and Pocific: KHz 17.628. 17.746, 15,270, 11,740, 9,770, 26,000, 6,110 and 1,575 on the 14, 14,9, 19,6, 25,5, 30,7, 11.5, 47.2, 170 mater bands. Solith Asia: KHz 21,540, 17,740, 15,305, 11,915, 9,760. T.105 on the 13,9, 14,9, 19,7, 25.2, 39,7 and 42,2 meter

Africe: KHz 26,849, 21,840, 17,870, 15,338, 11,915, 9,740 7,280, 6,125, 5,995, 2,990 on the 11.5, 13.8, 16.8, 19.6, 25.2, 30.8,1.2, 49, 50, 75.2 meter bonds.

### Would-Be Robber Gets No Cash -But Large Surprise at 'Bank'

SYRACUSE, N.Y. — A would-be bank robber got a surprise when he walked into the building and announced a stickup — it was not a bank. Police said that Shelton Kirkman, charged with second-degree attempted robbery, apparently mistook the Niagara Mohawk Power Corp. building for a bank and tried to rob it.

He allegedly approached a power company cashier Thursday with his hand in his pocket as if he were clutching a gun, and announced a boldup. Employees told police they thought he was joking until he tried to grab a money changer. A security guard grabbed the robber while other workers called police.

Authorities said that Mr. Kirkman told the guard he was there to rob a bank, and appeared stupefied when he was told it was not a bank at all. The weapon in his pocket turned out to be a bottle of hand lotion.

IN CASE OF ILLNESS OR ACCIDENT, NOTIFY: NAME. STREET ..THE FIRST ANT OF THE NEW YEAR!...MY REPUTATION

IS AT STAKE ...







IT WASN'T

HARD TO

FIGURE OUT

MARCIE

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SIR

THINKING,

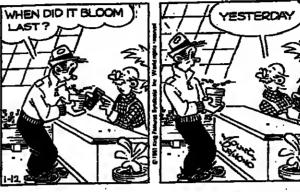




I'LL MAKE A

THIS

QUICK JOB OF







AS SOON AS

LEAVE,

BEETLE

YOU CLEAR THE

TABLES YOU CAN























SPEAKING FOR THE DEMO-







**YANGO** NARTOM UNPOOC

MIGHT DESCRIBE THE WAY OUR FOREBEARS PRE-PARED DINNER. Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise enswer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

Print enswer here: (Answers tomorrow) Jumbles: TUNED GUISE ACCESS DIVERT Answer: What she felt for what they discussed—DISGUST

Imprimé par P.I.O. - I, Boulevard Ney 75018 Paris

### DENNIS THE MENACE



If you don't believe he's a real WILDCAT. STEP ON HIS TAIL."

### **BOOKS**

THE HERESY OF SELF-LOVE A Study of Subversive Individualism By Paul Zweig. Princeton. Paper. 281 pp. \$4.95.

Reviewed by John Leonard

worst will happen as soon as the individual takes it into his head to comport himself as the individu-

Indeed. Living together is hard, especially when we know we are going to die alone. Individualism, an excess of self-love, threatens community and authority, society and the law. If everybody went around all the time experiencing Freud's "oceanic feeling" and talk-ing like Nietzsche's Zarathustra and behaving like Goethe's Faust, who would be left to make the

widgets and drain the hot tub?
This is what wornes Richard
Sennett in "The Fall of Public Man," Christopher Lasch in "The Culture of Narcissism" and Tom Wolfe in his various mandamuses against "the me decade." Have we really, after the binges of the 1960s, abandoned ourselves to a special selfishness, a unique disregard for the claims of sociability and order? Will we, like Ovid's Narcissus, love ourselves to death?

#### A Gust of Wit

Paul Zweig thinks not. Zweig, a professor of comparative literature at Queens College in New York City, first published "The Heresy of Self-Love" in 1968, when all the babble - on peace marches and at rock concerts — was about new forms of community. Now, in 1981, when all the babble is about our dangerous and perhaps psy-chotic inwardness, "Heresy" reappears in a handsome edition from Princeton, and it is as if a gust of wit had blown in through the black window and scattered the gloomy axioms.

Narcissus, according to Zweig, was not invented in the United States in the 1970s; he isn't even the autistic child of literary modernism. Zweig, in fact, chooses to ignore the 20th century altogether. His point is that the cult of self-love in one form or another has been with us since the begin-nings of Western culture. That "subversive individualism" resisted the authority of the early Christian church and the almost Ptolemaic precisions of fendalism long before it bothered to alarm the bourgeoisie. In his opinion, more-over, this self-love has been good for us, a necessary proposition in the continuing dialectic between personality and society.

He begins with the Gnostics, whose self-liberation on contem-

plating the fragment of God inside each human soul so distressed the Church fathers who were intent on establishing hierarchy and codifying dogma: He will return, again and again, to the Church and to its heretics, to mystics like Boehme and revolutionaries like Luther and why not? The first narcissist, after all, might have been that God who, out of "self-delight," created us in His image.

How else can we explain our reverence and fear when faced with monks, saints, hermits, yogis, shamans and magicians? Medita-tion itself is anti-social and subversive, as St. John of the Cross was perfectly aware. If these people go crazy in the desert, fine. If, howevcr, they wander around in the Middle Ages like Brethren of the Free Spirit, promoting sexual license, that is not so fine. Consider the

A CCORDING to Kierkegaard: crotic imagery inherent in all every account of mystical car every account of mystical exence, especially St. Theresa' sex the ground of being? It is

tainly the ground of self. But Zweig, a Lone Ranger lops through many other solit He is entertaining on the sul of mirrors and alchemy. He original things to say on the poetry of the Provencal trdours and the sonnets of S speare, on the monads of La and the snails of Lovelace, or ton's revision of Genesis an symbolic incest of Narcissu Pygmalion. His essay on Rot. is a masterly miniature. It is not to think of Kalka and while reading in these pages erkegaard and Regina; wh: we to make of these "back these heretics? There is some that cannot be socialized dreams.

Tristan is invoked, and knight-errant, and the myth hero, who is charged to cr-world, found a society or re sacred object. For every there has to be a poet, becau every subversion there has publicity; the poet, as Kierke pointed out, is "the hero's nature, powerless it may be memory is, but also transfigua memory is." The poet, in a ing the hero, loves himself f

capacity to admire.
We have arrived, of cour art as mirror, magic, myti-subversive individualism b subversive marvausus likely detours, through Heg. Descartes and Pascal asked to pause at Bandelair Hoelderlin, at Emerson and .. man, at a Strindberg stuffe.
Swedenborg, at the homoerc
of the Arab poets who pri
influenced Guillaume. Gen self is subversive; it seethes, ever our managers wish us ordinary, to comply, to hum.

Such a broad definition ocissus is greedy. It expro-whatever is unusual. Surely, Freud and Marx were Narenot to mention St. Augustine is Georges de La Tour the painter mentioned? What pened to architecture and to Vico and Hume? But Zw this brilliant book, seduce: personality in the West is the gy of the West, a sacred obje the Spanish poet Antonio N

This Narcissus of yours Cannot look in the mirror Because he is the mirror hi

John Leonard is on the s The New York Times.

### Atlantic City Par Las Vegas in Tou:

ATLANTIC CITY, NJ. -. year 1980 saw more tourists to Atlantic City than to Las for the first time since gas was introduced in New Jer 1976.

came to Atlantic City duri year, according to figures co from visitor reports. In co son, the Las Vegas conventi reau has estimated 12.3 milli itors came to the Nevada during the past year.

### CHESS.

By Robert B

If the choice is between draw-ing 10 games or winning five and losing five, I always prefer the latter," says Bent Larsen. What he means is that draws are stultifying. No matter how well-contested, they leave one feeling somehow as though a game has not really been

nlayed.
Neverthless, most of the Danish grandmaster's colleagues would rather escape loss than riskily go for a victory, as almost any tournament score table will show. For a game in accord with Larsen's outlook, consider how hotly Jan Tim-man, a Dutch grandmaster, and Ljubomir Ljubojevic, a Yugoslav grandmaster, went at each other in the 11th round of the Clarin International Tournament in Buenos

Lately, the gambit move 5 B-N5, in place of 5 P-K3, has been making a comeback, but after the pawn is accepted by 5... PxP; 6 P. K4, P-N4; 7 P-K5, the question is who is playing a gambit — Black has to return material to break the pin of his KN.

After 7 . . . P-KR3; 8 B-R4, P-N4; 9 NxKNP, the most popular variation over the last 40 years has been 9 . . . PxN: 10 QBxP, QN-Q2, which in the Suba-Vadasz game, Yerevan, 1980, continued with 11 P-KN3, Q-R4; 12 PxN, B-QR3; 13 P-QR3, 0-0-0; 14 B-N2, N-B4; 15 0-0, N-N6; 16 B-K3!, offering a strong exchange sacrifice.
Instead, Ljubojevic gave a new test to the rarer 9 . . N-Q4.
Of course, this allowed Timman

to win the exchange by 10 NxBP, QxB; 11 NxR, but even though the White knight could not at once be trapped by 11 . . . B-KN2; 12 N. N6, Q-N4; 13 B-K2!, QxN?; 14 B-R5, it was a long-range problem how to retrieve it.

how to retrieve it.

Up through 13... N-B5, this game had been following accepted theory, but in place of 14 Q-Q2 (14 P-B3? finally would cost White a knight to 14... Q-R2), N-Q6ch; 15 K-B1, NxR, BC; 17 NxB, NxP, leading to a level position, Timman produced a new wrinkle with 14 P-QR3!?

His idea with the return of the exchange by 14... NxPch; 15 K-B1, N-K6ch; 16 PxN, OxRch; 17 K-B2, OxPch; 18 K-K1 was that White's advantage in develop-ment (even in the ending that aris-



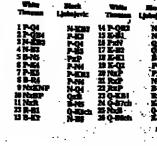
es from 18 . . . Q-R&ch; Q2, QxQch; 20 RxQ, B-B1; KB1) outweighs Black's

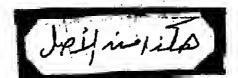
Ljubojevic's 19 . . . P-B4 desperate attempt to get oper for his queenside pieces, but Timman's pieces that reaps the benefit after 20 NxP. Px RxP. After 21 N-R3 RxP, the capture by 22 would have cost the Black to 23 B-R5ch, K-B1; 24 N-Nt

After Timman's sacrifice (exchange with 23 Q-KB!)
White attack was not to be ried. On 23 . . . BxR, 24 Q-K-Q1; 25 NxB, Ljubojevic have defended against the three 26 N Bernet have 25 26 N-B6mate by 25 1 but then 26 Q-B8ch, K-B2; B7, B-Q2 would have set up 26 Q-B8ch, K-N2; 29 N-Q6mate.
On 25 Q-N7; 26 Q-K-Q2, Ljubojevic saw that by no way to cope with 27 I which threatens 28 B-N5ch. F

R5ch, which forces mate. Thu gave up.

N-B2 could have been lowed by 28 Q-Q6ch, K-K1:





ESY OF SELF-LOVE

Atersice Individualis

Tristan is inches Fahrenheit — the Eagles hero, who is charge. Hairston blindsided Dallas world, found a Shirterback Danny White and shirter has to be a medefensive and Dennis Harrithere has to be a ke defensive end Dennis Harri-every subversion by recovering on the Cowboy 11. publicity: the pectar footed kicker Tony Franklin, pointed out is the

nature, powerles, it memory is, but along a memory is. Then a memory is. The BASBALL

ing the hero, love American Leones

Capacity to adome The American Leones

We have arrived at homemore, to a two-year contract.

art as mirror, mass city royals—Signed Clint Hurston and the State Indian Ken Brett, Gary Christenson, Craig likely detours, the nebrian and Bill Loston, alternation of Rich Loston, alternation of Bill Loston, alternation of Rich Constant Conference of the Pause and Santanation of Bill Loston, alternation of the Arab president Walker, award, Released Rory Sportow, influenced Guilley, diego, clippers—Signed Jarone self is substance, alternation, to a 18-day contract.

Self IS Subsetsive sheed contents of Teday controct.

ordinary. To comply scinnary Beneal Service Conditions to comply scinnary Beneal Service Servi

this brailed box is DIEGO CHARGERS—Activated John Porton Edition in the Modifietth reminer book, and Linden Kins, line go of the Woll 2 and in from the injured-reserve list. Placed the Special policy of the Woll 2 and is Dejurnest defensive tockle, and Booker the Special policy running back, on the injured-reserve

HOCKEY

Nothing Hockey League

CATTAIN FIRST—Fined John Von Buchneer, defendemont

Brillian V 5 to End Schreek, 2000 for a stashine penalty

ROLT RED WINGS—Sent Dennis PolonBlens Folis, NLY, of the Americant Hockey

The Ven 1 to Test Louis BLUES-Recoiled Rick Helmander, from Sort Loke of the Control Hock-INTO MAPLE LEAFS-FIRST JOE CO Atlantic City Pod cooch

ATI A THE LOW FOR \$20 Million

The Associated Press

ATI A THE LOW FOR \$20 Million

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ATI A THE LOW FOR \$20 Million

The Associated Press

The Sale of the An extractive is menustry Reinsdorf and

An extension laminester Jerry Reinsdorf and science in Alacia (recent approved by officials of the control of the control of the laminester in League club.

The laminester is the laminester in the laminester is the laminester in step, since the board owns a rity share of the ballclub.

RONTO - Former New

sink, promising to begin an of trust between players and againent, was named as the

coach of the floundering To-

Maple Leafs on Saturday.

deaster for the Leafs this sea-

replaces Joe Crozier, whose

Ranger assistant coach Mike

position after 2 ; was announced Friday after d the team to a 13-22-5 record

te of the worst in team history.

in koluk becomes the 16th

in koluk becomes the 16th

in the Maple Leafs and the

th in the past 11 years.

in hiring of Nykoluk, 46,

and to mark the mark of the mark of the mark the mark of the mark the mark of the mark of the mark the mark the mark of the mark th

ed to mark the end of the at-

by the team owner, Harold and to win a Stanley Cup by the old fashioned, task-mak-

the old fashioned task-mak-unethods that have been the task of both Crozier and

But Zweig a Loyal def United Press International lops through many a language and the sentertaining a larger landed their first of mitrors along a ground of mitrors and a ground a ground of mitrors and the shall a liboys.

It does not the language victory was sparked by a speare, on the language victory was sparked by a lon's revision of the language victory was sparked by a lon's revision of the language victory was sparked by a lon's revision of the language victory was sparked by a lon's revision of the language victory was sparked by a lon's revision of the language victory was sparked by a lon's revision of the language victory was sparked by a lon's revision of the language victory was sparked by a lon's revision of the language victory was sparked by a lon's revision of the language victory was sparked by a lon's revision of the language victory was sparked by a lon's revision of the language victory was sparked by a long third-quarter fumble recognized the language victory was sparked by a long third-quarter fumble recognized the language victory was sparked by a long third-quarter fumble recognized the language victory was sparked by a long third-quarter fumble recognized the language victory was sparked by a long third-quarter fumble recognized the language victory was sparked by a long third-quarter fumble recognized the language victory was sparked by a leafled goal.

On the Cowboys' next possession, rookie connerback Roynell Young stripped Tony Dorsett of the bell and all-pro linebacker Jerry Robinson returned the fumble victory we to the language victory was sparked by a long the language victory was sparked by a delphia ahead, 10-7, at 7:18 with a season, rookie connerback Roynell Young stripped Tony Dorsett of the bell and all-pro linebacker Jerry Robinson returned the fumble victory was sparked by a long the fundle plant teams beneal to 7-7, at 7:18 with a season, rookie connerback Roynell Young stripped Tony Dorsett of the bell and all-pro linebacker Jerry Robinson returned the fundle plant te

yielded only 14 points per game during the regular season, an NFL low, then held off Dallas' league-leading offense, which rallied for 20 fourth-quarter points last week, to capture the NFC championship. Franklin put the finishing touches on the Eagles victory with

a 20-yard field goal with 2:10 re-

maining in the game following a 12-play drive that consumed 6:48.

The Cowboys, seeking to dupli-cate their 1975 feat of reaching the Super Bowl as a wild-card entry, fell to a 5-3 record in NFC title

games. Dallas' offense, averaging a

league-best 28 points per game during the regular season and 33

points over the last three games,

Cowboys failed in a bid for a record sixth Super Bowl berth.

the scoreboard flashed "Hello,

Bourbon Street," accompanied by the roars of the 70,696 fans.

Montgomery, who rushed for 7/8 yards and scored 10 touch-

downs in the regular season de-

spite missing four games, ripped

through the Cowboy defensive line

knee in practice during the week, but he did not seem to be affected

Neither Philadelphia's Ron

Jaworski nor White passed suc-

cessfully in the blustery condi-tions, and the Cowboys' rushing game — that burned Los Angeles

for 338 yards two weeks ago -

was limited to 86 yards.
Jaworski, the NFC Player of the

Year, completed only 9 of 29 passes for 91 yards while White man-

The Eagles relied primarily on

their ground game and totaled 264

by the cold.

As the final minute ran down,

could not drive consistently

Jaworski shook off a pass rush and hit Billy Campfield for a 17yard gain as the period ended.

7-0, just 2:11 into the game.

lin's 41-yard field goal attempt.

Philadelphia's swarming defense held Dalias again, and John Sciar-ra's 13-yard punt return set up the Eagles at midfield late in the first

The Eagles enjoyed good field position throughout the opening half, but two breakdowns by the special teams and a critical penalty forced them to settle for a 7-7 half-After a weak 26-yard punt by White gave Philadelphia posses-sion on the Dallas 42, the Eagles struck quickly. After an incompletion, Montgomery dashed off right guard behind a key block by Woo-dy Peoples and ran 42 yards untouched to put Philadelphia ahead, On their next possession, the Ea-gles drove 52 yards to the Dallas 23, but the Cowboys' cornerback, Aaron Mitchell, blocked Frank-

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, MONDAY, JANUARY 12, 1981

Wilbert Montgomery of the Eagles (31), goes in for the first touchdown against the Cowboys.

### Podborski Captures Another Cup Downhill



Ken Read holds a broken nose after falling in the World Cup downbill ski race at Garmisch-Partenkirchen, West Germany.

### Jaeger to Meet Austin for Title

LANDOVER, Md. - Andrea Jacger used her passing and lobb-ing strategy to perfection Saturday night to defeat Martina Navratilova, 6-4, 4-6, 6-1, and move into the final of the Colgate Series Tennis. championships against Tracy Aus-tin, who defeated Wendy Turnbuil, 6-2, 6-1, in the other semifinal

ykoluk Named as Coach f Slumping Maple Leafs

> In an interview last week, the 75-year-old Ballard said he had de-cided "that guys from the old school have trouble adjusting to this new era in hockey." "I think I have a lot of ideas for helping to turn this team around," Nykoluk said. "I think one of the

the players have to become more involved. "I don't know what their reaction is to me as of yet, but when you're a coach one of the first things you must do is get the players to trust you," he said.

first things that has to happen is

Nykoluk said that one of his first moves would be the naming of as many as three or four alternate captains and one or more players as assistant coaches. He added that team captain Darryl Sittler, who feuded with management throughout last season, would get strong consideration for an assistant player coach position, and he indicated that assistant coach Dick Duff would move into a scouting position.

At least one contradiction in the Leafs' managerial scheme seemed to be clouded.

Nykoluk said: "As far as I'm concerned I am the head coach of this team. I am the guy who's responsible for making the day-today decisions and I'm the guy who's on the block." However, an hour earlier the

Leafs had released a statement confirming that Imlach, who has held the title of head coach while allowing Joe Crozier to operate behind the beach, would continue in that capacity.

Imlach, who suffered his second heart attack last July, would not comment on reports that he had opposed the hiring of Nykoluk. Nykoluk, who joined the Phila-delphia Flyers in the early 1970s as

one of the first full-time assistant coaches in NHL history, had to make no secret of his desire to become head coach of the team that has been battered by internal strife

Jaeger faces Austin on Monday lot out of me mentally," she said. for the \$75,000 first prize. The loser carns \$40,000. Turnbull and

place in a preliminary match. "I think this is my best tournament because I beat Martina,"
Jaeger said. "I went in thinking that if I served well and passed well I had a chance. Her serve and volley game was off and that was my break."

Navratilova said she was not at the top of her game. "She returns really well off her backhand so I was trying to serve to her forehand and hit a lot of first serves into the net," Navratilova said. "I also wasn't able to hit the ball in the Punch Imlach, the general manacenter of my racket. I was mis-hitting so many shots, I was watching Andrea more than the ball."

Jacger lost her first-round match to Hana Mandilkova, 7-5, 6-3, and then defeated Virgima Ruzici, 3-6, 6-2, 7-6, winning the third set after being down, 1-5, with Ruzici serving for match point.
Austin beat Ruzici, 6-0, 6-4, and

Mandhkova, 6-3, 6-0. Turnbull, who teamed with Ro-sie Casals to win the doubles title Friday night after beating Hana Mandlikova in three sets, blamed her poor performance Saturday on

"I had such a tough match versus Hana and the doubles were such a cliff-hanger that it took a, ship final,

"I started to get tired in doubles and I didn't sleep well at all last

night. I was just too tired."
"I like to serve and volley and Navratilova will play for third come to the net as much as I can against Tracy but I did not have enough fighting spirit, "Said Turn-bull, who at 28 is the oldest singles competitor in the tournament.

### Connors vs. McEnroe In Champions Final

United Frest International ROSEMONT, III. — John McEnroe and Jimmy Connors reached their anticipated championship confrontation by scoring easy scraifinal victories Saturday in the Chicago Challenge of Champions tennis tournament.

McEnroe took just over an hour

to dispose of Roscoe Tanner, 6-3, 6-1, while Comors easily defeated Vitas Gerulaitis, 6-3, 6-3. McEnroe broke Tanner's serve

in the fourth game of the first set and was never seriously challenegd after that. The 21-year-old New Yorker had little difficulty returning Tanner's powerful serve, and wound up recording eight aces to only two for Tanner. McEnroe, ranked No. 2 in the

world, was to meet Connors, ranked No. 3, for the \$125,000 first prize in Sunday night's champion-

Phil Esposito is joined by Gordie Howe during the ceremony

### Esposito Given Tribute Before

NEW YORK - Phil Esposito received a tumultuous ovation in ceremonies Friday night before he played the final game of his career for the New York Rangers. He recently announced his retirement, as a player in favor of serving as an assistant coach.

With the Rangers and the Boston Bruins lined up along the blue lines, Esposito was introduced to a sellout crowd of 17,500 at Madison

At center ice, Esposito had to fight back tears. "Tve had a wonderful career," said Esposito, the NHL's second-leading goal scorer behind Gordie Howe, "and I'm sorry it has to end. When I was a make it to the NHL

kid growing up with my brother Tony I never dreamed I would Howe also received a warm ovation. He complimented Esposito

### Likely to Miss Remaining Races with the Jan. 6 giant slalom at

GARMISCH-PARTENKIR-CHEN, West Germany - Steve Podborski of Canada won his secand World Cup downhill race of the season Saturday, beating Peter Mueller of Switzerland by 57 bun-dredths of a second Harti Weirather of Austria was third. Ken Read, Podborski's Canadian teammate, was seriously injured

Read Breaks Nose, Hurts Knee;

when he fell 75 meters from the finish. He bounced on his head and turned over four times. Read, the prerace favorite, had breezed down in his trademark daredevil style to clock the fastest intermediate time before his fall.

Coming in low, in the tuck position, the 25-year-old racer hit a bump, vecred to the right and lost his balance. "On the last turn above the fin-

ish, I was somewhat tight," Read said. "I caught an edge on what I believe was loose snow. I fell right on my face. "My injuries appear to be se-

nous. I'll fly to Vancouver where a knee specialist will give me an orthoscope examination, and then they'll decide what to do." The Canadian team doctor, Da-

vid Ellis, said that Read broke his . nose and had to have five stitches in his forehead. Read's left leg, torn and twisted in the fall, was put in a temporary cast, and it appeared that be would miss the remainder of the season. Leonhard Stock, the Austrian

Olympic champion, also fell. As the first racer out of the starting gate, Stock veered into new snow in the first drop and crashed into a barrier. He said he hurt his back. The 3,320-meter course, with a

drop of 920 meters, was extremely fast. Ideal cold weather packed the new snow to a hard paste. Podborski, who also triumphed at St. Moritz, Switzerland, said he

had learned to improve his gliding on the flat parts. In Saturday's race, he averaged 104 kilometers an hour, peaking at 125 kilometers an hour.

"I felt my skis were gliding very well in the flats," he said. "I let them do the walking, I also did better on the upper technical part than I did in training.

"My own time did not surprise me. What surprised me is that Ken

fell. That is very unusual." Mueller, 23, said he made two

mistakes in the top part, losing control after a jump and steering into the fresh snow, only to glide into the powder again further

"I am not disappointed about losing bere," said Mueller. "I lost my line and got out into the oew snow and that lost me time." Phil Mahre, an American, placed 13th to gain World Cup points. His downhill effort gave

him first place and 25 points in the combined competition, which twinned the results at Garmisch

### Last NHL Game United Press International

Square Garden.

on his career, saying: "You are such a class guy. We're really going to miss you. If this is what makes Phil Esposito is joined by Gordie Howe during the ceremony before his last NHL game. His jersey, No. 77, is being retired.

4. Helmul Hoefishnor, Austria, 1:54,71 5. Total Buergier, Switzerland, 1:54,87. 6. Herbert Plank, 1toly, 1:57,01. Peter Wirnsberger, Austrio, 1:57.22 Michoel Volth, West Germ

### **Steve Mahre Gets** A Slalom Victory

First Since 1978

From Agency Dispatches
GARMISCH-PARTENKIR-

CHEN, West Germany - Steve Mahre, an American, scored his first World Cup victory since 1978 on Sunday, capturing a slalom event with a combined time of 1 minute, 20.07 seconds.

Peter Popangelov of Bulgaria was second in 1:20.57, and Paul Frommelt of Liechtenstein placed third in 1:20.63. The first of the two slalom

courses posed problems for several top racers, including Ingernar Stenmark of Sweden, the heavy fa-vorite. Andreas Weozel of Liechtenstein and Hans Enn of Austria also went off course and did not finish the race.

Stenmark negotiated two ski turns on hard snow at the top of the course, but missed a gate about a quarter of the way down and skied away, tearing off his bib in

#### A Long Time

Mahre said the second course was the most difficult for him. There were a lot more turns and stuff. It was a little more technical," be said.
"It's been a while," Mahre added, after his first World Cup victo-

ry in Enrope and his first time on the winner's stand since a giant slalom triumph in 1978 at Strat-

Mahre said he had devoted more time to preparations for the race and had been improving steadily. "Maybe I'm just a little more hungry to be on the skis and win something," he said. Steve Mahre's twin brother,

Phil, who placed 10th on Sunday and is in second place in the World Cup overall standings, said: "I'm confident that my chances are really good to win the World Cup

He had 93 points to 120 for Peter Mueller of Switzerland. But Mueller, a downhill specialist, pointed out that Mahre had more chances to collect points through slalom and combination victories.

Frommelt said that Stenmark was still his favorite for the slalom title, despite Stenmark's error on Sunday. "To me be is still No. 1," Frommelt said.

Frommelt, the slalom leader with 35 points, was followed by Bojan Krizaj of Yugoslavia (27), Stenmark and Sieve Mahre (25 each) and Stig Strand of Sweden

MEN'S SLALOM 1. Steve Mahre, U.S. 1:2007. 2. Peter Papangelov, Bulgaria, 1:20.57. 3. Paul Prommett, Liechtenstein, 1:20.6 3. Pout Prommett, Liechlenstein, 1:2 4. Bojan Krizzi, Yupeslavia, 1:2050. 5. Piero Gros. Italy, 1:21.41. 4. Christian Neureuther, West Germa 7. Site Strand, Sweden, 1:21.44. 6. Brune Noockler, Italy, 1:21.52.

WORLD CUP STANDINGS

#### Oilers' Coaches Free The Associated Press

HOUSTON - The Houston, Oilers have given the six assistant coaches on the National Football. League team the freedom to pursue other jobs. Five of them, however, have been prohibited from talking with the New Orleans. Saints, which appears to be the cext destination of the recently dismissed head coach of the Oilers,

### West Wins Hula Bowl

### East Victorious in Shrine Game touchdowns and lead the West to a

Hula Bowl

STANFORD, Calif. - Halfback Amos Lewrence, showing the quick starting form that netted him over 1,000 yards in four

straight seasons, scored twice Sat-urday to lead the East to a 21-3 victory over the West in the 56th annual Shrine Game.

In Honolulu, meanwhile, Washington State's Samoa Samoa, added to the roster after an injury to the original quarterback choice, came off the bench to score two

### **Australians Win Doubles Crown**

United Press Internation LONDON - Peter McNamara and Paul McNamee, the Australian Wimbledon champions, con-firmed their position as the world's No.1 partnership Sunday by downing Hank Plister and Victor Amaya, 6-3, 2-6, 3-6, 6-3, 6-2, to win the World Doubles Cham-

The 26-year-old McNamee and his 25-year-old partner produced a brave and positive performance to defeat the American pair in a twohour, 27 minute final worth

"We really feel we can call ourselves the world's number one pair now," McNamara said. "We know we are never going to get to the top as singles players so when we got together only a year ago we decided to work hard at the doubles "Not only has it paid off but we

think we are doing our bit towards restoring doubles as an integral part of the game of lawn tennis."

### NHL Standings



Friday's Results
Suffalo 3. New York Ronners 3 (McKenney
(17), Howerth (A), Martin (5); Tatafous (4), NGsson (3), Leidiaw (4).
Colorodo 4, Milmesoto 2 (Cooper (4), McKechnis (13), McDondid (19), DeBlois (13); Poyne (15), Eoves (7)).

Herrison 6 (Fig. 1), Royal 2 (7), Bruboke (1), Royal 2 (27), Stoughton (19), Neurisid (5), Silveres 2 (9), Houmen 2 (1), Lowe (4), Hunter (83).
Wintipes 4, Vancouver 4 (Bawness (3),
Lindstrom (5), Wilson (12), Lone (4); Williams 2
(25), Ashton (16), Froser (21).
Schedor's Resetts
Nortford 5, Wintipes 3 (Rowe (6), Bruboker

Hartford 5. Winnipeg 3 (Rowe (8), Brubaker (2), Regers (30), Boutette (17), Miller (111; Man-tha (1), Caristian (11), Dupont (15)). Philodelphia 4. Toronto 4 (Laoch 2 (19), Wilson (11), Barber (31); Sittler (23), Forrish (2), Boschman (12), Dertago (22)). Alignesota 3, Washington 2 (Payne (16), Chris-loff (9), MacAdam (11); Pronovast (15), Gortner (241)

(24)). Besten 3, New York Islanders 2 (McNab 2 (19), Bourque (8); Kelkir (26), Marrick (4)). Boursus (8); Köllur (20), Marrick (4)).
Detroit 4 Colpary 7 (Aubrodent (2), Foligae (2), Ogradnick 2 (23); Nilsson (19)).
Las Angeles 4- St. Louis 6 (Dionne 2 (35), Simmer 2 (41), Weits (3), Horris (11); Suffer (17), Petterson 2 (16), Biobrch (30), Micheleftt (2h), Turnbull (17)).
Gugbec 5- Montraol 5 (Duponi (4), P. Stosmy (16), Soulet 2 (17), Tordit (9); Risabrough 2 (9), Leasurbul (1), Implied (12), Nilsson (16). Gusbec S. Montred S. (Dupont (4), P. Steam (16), Goulet 2 (17), Tordff (9); Risebrough 2 (9), Larouche (9), Lambert (12), Nupler (16)), Chicago S. Pitisburgh 3 (Sutter (18), Hispins (7), Murroy 2 (7), Hispins (8); Lee (14), Kahoe (28), Gardser (15)).

Lawrence, of North Carolina, had to share the Shrine Game hon-ors with linebacker Ricky Jackson of Pittsburgh, who made key de-fensive plays all day to frustrate the West offense.

A record crowd of 76,000 watched the Shrine Game on a clear, crisp day. The game is played annually for the benefit of the Shrine's children's hospital. Another standout for the domi-

nant East squad was Indiana quarterback Tim Clifford, a rollout specialist who hit Tim Sherwin of Boston College for the third East score. Center John Scully of Notre

Dame starred for a buge and effec-tive offensive line, and linebacker E.J. Junior of Alabama and Jackson anchored the stiff East de-For the West, quarterback Neil Lomax of Portland State showed a

powerful arm. Tom Flick of Washington clicked with more regularity but could not get his team into the

#### Chile, Thailand Advance to Next **Davis Cup Round** United Press International

LIMA, Peru — Chile eliminated Peru from the 1981 edition of the Davis Cap Saturday with a 3-0 vic-tory in the best-of-five series. The Chileans will face the winner of the Ecuador vs. Uruguay series in the next round of the South American Zone qualifying tournament.
Ricardo Acuna and Belus Prajoux scored a 6-4, 6-3, 5-7, 6-3 victory over the inexperienced Pablo

Arraya and Ferrando Maynetto, giving the Santiago team an insurmountable lead. Iu Bangkok, meanwhile, Thailand swept to an unbeatable 3-0 lead in a Davis Cup qualifying match with Malaysia, outclassing its southern neighbor, 6-2, 6-2, 6-1, in the doubles

in the doubles. The young Malaysian pair of Suresh Menon, 19, and 17-year-old Rudy Foo worked hard in the brilliant sunshine at Bangkok's Hua Mark Stadium, but never even threatened the smooth-stroking, more experienced Thais, Pichet Boratissa and Sombat Uamonekol. Thailand will face India in the

### Uruguay Wins **Gold Cup Final**

oext round in February.

United Press Interna MONTEVIDEO - Waldemar Victorino headed in the winning goal with 10 minutes to play Saturday to give Uruguay a 2-1 victory over Brazil in the final of the sixnatioo Mundialito Gold Cup soccer competition.

The all-South American final, however, failed to live up to expectations. Brazil never approached the form it showed in defeating the European champion, West Germaoy, 4-1, while Uruguay, which had defeated Holland and Italy, was content to attack on the break.

After a scoreless first half, Uruguay took the lead in the 51st minute when Jose Barrios scored easily from close range. But Brazil, which had tied the World Cup holder, Argentina, 1-1, drew even 12 minutes later with Socrates scoring on a penalty.

Frank Hawkins of Nevada-Reno 24-17 victory over the East in the ran effectively for the West and Brian Sullivan of Santa Clara nailed a 52-yard field goal for the

#### looe West score. Samoa Outstanding

In Honolula, with the West trailing 7-3 late in the first quarter, Samoa took over and drove the underdog West on two short scoring drives, 23 and 45 yards, and capped both with 1-yard plunges.

Samoa, voted the game's out-

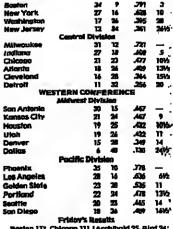
standing offensive player, was put on the roster after California's Rich Campbell suffered a knee injury and was knocked out for the ance of the season.

Hawaii's Jim Asmus gave the West a 3-0 lead in the first quarter with a 22-yard field goal, but the East countered with a 37-yard. scoring pass from Joe Adams of Tennessee State to Mississippi, State's Mardye McDole for its

The West increased its lead to 24-7 at the start of the third quarter with Jarvis Redwine of Nebraska skirting the right end from 9 yards out. The East narrowed the lead on a 31-yard field goal by.
Dale Castro and a 6-yard pass from Mark Herrman to his Purdue, teammate, wide receiver Bart Bur-

Under the rules of the Hula Bowl, the trailing team receives af-ter a score, and the East, after the Herrman-Burrell connection, got the ball back with 2:41 left. But Easley stunted the comeback attempt with an interception.

#### NBA Standings EASTERN COMPERENCE



Boston 177, Chicago 111 | Archibald 25, Bird 24; Boston 117, Ichcopo 111 (Archibold 25, Burd 24; Kenon 22 (Gilmore 22). Philiodelphia 107, Houston 94 (Erving 23, Mix 22; Molone 34, Poultz 12, Gorrett 12). Claveland 108, Alfonto 107 (Altichell 26, Pheo-ley 22; Johnson 24, Hawes 22).

Denver 130, San Olego 116 (Thompson 33, End-lish 23; Williams 24 Smith 21). Sax Antonio 102, Portland 26 (Silas 23, Gervin IR: Procson 18. Owens 131.

18; Poisson 18. Owens 131.
Phoenix 112, New Jersey 95 (Davis 27, Adoms
18; Robinson 25, Gminski 16, Newtin 16).
Los Angeles 92, Seottle 87 (Abdul-Jobbar 26, Wilkes 27; Boiley 21, V. Johnson 15).
Saturday's Resetts
Konsos City 99, Utoh 92 (King 28, Ford 29)
Doubley 25, Griffith 181. Dantiey 25, Griffith 18). Golden State 105, Detroit 103 (King 39, Carroli

Golden State 105, Detroit 103 (King 39, Corroll 27; Lones 27, Bersson 24).
Sactite 119, Denove 116 (Sikmo 29, Westphol 22; Issai 27, Thomason 23).
Westhington 106, Dollos 94 (Porter 25, Hayes 21; Seanortes 20, Haston 26, Robinzine 119).
New York 104, Clevekand 99 (Cortwright 27, Russell 18; Corr 28, Mitches 27).
(Edicor 106, Milwouker 102 | Knight 21, Bornom 17; Me. Johnson 21, Winters 201.
Beston 177, New Jersey 115 (Bird 29, Archibold 26; Robinson 39, Cook 17).
Philosolobia 117, Chicopo 102 (Dowkins 22, To-new 21; Gilmore 22, Sobers 20).

ney 21 ; Gillmore 22, Sobers 25).

and 105 (Malene 34, Jones

More Sports

On Page 11

Rap in carriage alldorson Atop A Colfers polita: ter 3 Rounds 4134 United Press International inun' British HCSON, Ariz. — Dan Halldorsank a 35-foot sand wedge for ragle on the 16th hole Saturday, 3... of Tilat a test rolled in a 25-foot birdie putt the 18th for a 66 that gave him. hird-round lead in the Treson in golf tournament. WARP. والمتعالقة والمتعارض urrough for his first PGA my in the Pensacola Open last started the third round windy and sometimes rain with Miller holding the lean the final hole, where he made bound bogey of the day for an par 70.

It the longest hitter on the least the holes for a 69 with Miller as the holes for a 69 with one with one with one with one with one 14 B.

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### Hit Ground Walking

By William Safire

NEW YORK — The cliche that could roll into a soft spot. landed on its feet and then took off like a bat out of hell is the ground running." This is the metaphor of the early days of the Reagan administration, which hits the ground on Jan. 20, but has been running for some time.

I sent out a search party for the origin of this expression while on an all-night extravaganza for the nation's insomniacs, and several callers offered these explana-

1. Paratrooper lingo. One former paratrooper recalls this as the Safire calls this as the instruction given by the jumpmas-ter before the troopers reach the drop zone; another former paratrooper called to say the first guy didn't know what he was talking

2. Airborne assault-unit termidown and hovers a few feet off the ground; its passengers disembark hurriedly, keeping in motion to avoid enemy fire. This theory is shared by Anthony Dolan, the Pulitzer Prize-winning reporter on the Reagan speechwriting staff whose legs are churning in the transition

3. Navy-Marine slang. A former naval person in North Carolina re-calls "hit the deck running." The oext Treasury secretary, Donald Regan, told a television interviewer that as a former marine he used the expression "hit the beach

4. Cartoon-character imagery, In a variety of "Tom and Jerry" and "Road Runner" animated car-toons, one of the animals is dropped from a great height, or leaps high in the air, and begins running furiously before he gains traction on the ground. At that point, he takes off in a cloud of

5. Hobo lingo. I have no citations to support this, but it seems to me that when a hobo was steal-ing a ride on a freight train, and saw a "cinderbull" (railroad detective) approaching, he was tempted to leap from the moving train. In that case, to avoid a bad fall, he would pump his legs in the hope of maintaining balance when he hit the ground, or at least until he

Whatever its origin, this figure of speech has earned early retirement. In a few months, Reaganauts may be searching for the origin of "screech to a halt."

"List" - a friendly word, as in "shopping list" — has been acquiring a pejorative connotation.

The word started out as the German term for "edge," or "border," soon became associated with a long, narrow slip of paper, and fi-nally took on the meaning of a se-ries of items written on such a slip. However, the Mafia grabbed the

word by the throat and used it in "hit list" - an enumeration of those marked for "hits," or murders - based on an obscene phrase with which it rhymed. Politics took up "hit list" as a

useful phrase to mean any group of officeholders destined to be re-placed by the faithful after an election. "A so-called 'hit list' of incumbent U.S. ambassadars in sen sitive places (notably Central America) was leaked," wroth-waxed a Washington Star editorial. The compilation and circulation of this prejudicial list was an unbelievable exercise in cheap viridic-

At the same time, columnist Henry Brandon was extending the pejoration of "list" in a piece about methods used to discourage the Russians from invading Poland "on the theory that deterrence might be weakened if they were presented with a Western threat

The setting-down of a list now implies a threat: "T've got a little list" has had ominous overtones ever since Gilbert and Sullivan used that phrase in "The Mikado." An "enemies list" — John Dean's term for what Charles Colson called "an opponents list" — sent a chill through the body politic.

About the only lists left that anyone would want to be on are "the queen's honors list" and the "short list" of candidates for appointment. For those who wish to avoid listing toward lists, a neutral term is available — "inventory" and an honorable connotation is given a set of names with "roll." New York Times Service

### China's Pottery Army

By John Roderick The Associated Press

CIAN, China - A pottery army is emerging from the ancient earth here where, since 210 B.C., it has stood vigilant guard before the tomb of China's first unifying emperor, Chin Shih Huang-ti.

Excavations have uncovered about 1,000 of the estimated 7,500 life-size terra-cotta figures, armed with real weapons, that Chin had created as a bodyguard to protect him from harm after

Peasant well-diggers came across the subterranean army in 1974 to the east of the still-unopened grave of the emperor, which is located in a long, low mound near Sian, the capital of many Chinese dynasties.

The spirit army is divided into three pits: a main force of 6,000, one of 1,400 on the flank and a headquarters staff of 68. The warriors and their horses and chariots were placed in a woodroofed underground chamber. Their discovery after two mil-

lenia of silent vigil has been hailed as one of the archaeological events of the century, comparable to the opening of the tomb of the Egyptian pharach Tutan-khamen in the 1920s.

It throws new light on the customs, dress, physical appearance and military dispositions of the brief but extraordinary Chin Dynasty, which lasted from 221 to 207 B.C. And it reflects a renewed interest in China in the arts and cultural relics, an interest suppressed during the Cultur-al Revolution.

The first clues to the pottery army appeared between 1932 and 1970, when the figures of five kneeling servants were dug up near the emperor's mausoleum. No one guessed, however, that a huge underground army waited to be discovered.

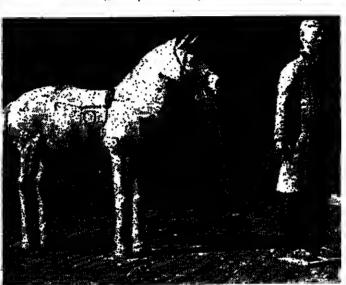
#### Conquest

The emperor was only 38 when he conquered the last of the quarreling states of China and brought them under his rule. He connected the various walls built up to that time into the Great Wall, which continues to astonish the modern world.

He believed his dynasty, which ended four years after his death at age 47, would last a thousand years. While he lived he thought in the same grandiose terms. He conscripted an army of 700,000 to build his palace. It has crumbled into dust, but the foundations indicate it was of staggering size. The same army built his

The government has erected an enormous structure the size of two football fields over the main pit, creating a museum of work in progress.

Originally, the spirit legions



Terra-cotta cavalryman with his mount.

were in one vast underground chamber roofed over with beams and planks. Paved with brick, it was covered by a layer of soil. Built four years before the death of the emperor, it is believed to have been destroyed by fire four years later. Charred beams point

to this probability. Most of the clay figures were crushed when the roof collapsed, but many withstood the weight of time and earth, still standing proudly erect and alert

Excavations indicate that the 6.000 soldiers of the main force were lined up facing eastward in three ranks of 70 each as a vanguard, with 38 columns behind them. Infantry and bowmen alternated with chariots and horses. They were flanked on either side and at the rear by a team of lookouts facing north, south and east — the disposition of Chin's army in his lifetime.

Teams of archaeologists, students and farmers are undertaking the meticulous and painstaking job of removing the earth, salvaging the shards, cleaning them and reassembling them.

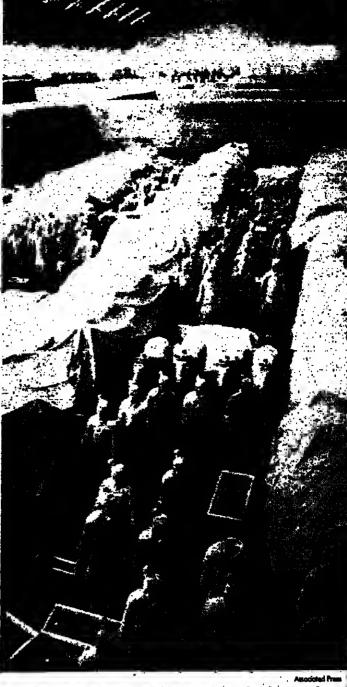
#### First Rank

As one enters the museum ordinary visitors are admitted to galleries along four sides — the first rank of pits with about a thousand figures strikes the eye. As the ranks recede into the distance there are fewer visible figures. Most of the dig has yet to be uncovered, and the estimate of 6,000 soldiers in this pit is based on the comparative density of those already found.

The figures in the vanguard, on the flanks and in the rear are taller than the rank and file. Wearing puttees and armored suits, their hair pulled back in buns, they clearly are the clite. No two look alike. Some are clean-shaven, others wear beards or mustaches. Their expressions vary as well.

Pit No. 2, with its 1,400 or so warriors, was found about 65 feet from Pit No. 1 and is made up chiefly of chariots and cavalrymen, the striking force of the army. Discovered in 1976, it has a vanguard of infantrymen and a

center of kneeling archers.
Pit No. 3, the headquarters staff, is north of the western part of Pit 1 and has slightly more than 60 figures. A fourth pit is



Ranks of soldiers are still being excavated and restored.

Each figure is an original work of art; none were produced from molds. The faces are startlingly alive, sharply defined and expressively drawn. Originally, all the figures were painted in bright colors, some of which survived the centuries of entombment.

The armory of weapons found on the pieces would alone be the pride and joy of any museum. They include swords, sabers,

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self astonishing for metal buried for 2,000 years. One bronze sword still is sharp and shimmer-ing. Tests show it has the hardness of medium carbon steel. Bronze arrowheads testify to the existence of bows and arrows whose wood has long ago deteriorated into dust.

### PEOPLE:

Doctors Identify Cleveland's Tume

Two pathologists said S that they had solved the old mystery of President Cleveland's mouth tumor, 1 in a secret operation in 18 diagnosis dispels rumors ailment stemmed from and explains why Clevels vived the malignant tumor. a recurring bout of cancer, John Brooks, one of the U of Pennsylvania Hospital gists. He said that he and league. Dr. Horatio L made the first detailed i tion of the preserved tunk formerly had been off lin searchers because "of the ty, however remote, tha 'have been a lesion that m brought shame upon the The pathologists found the mor was a rare form of ou that does not spread malignancy is removed. It ing the "Panic of 1893" the United States was in turmoil over the use of silver standard - that C tumor was discovered, that his illness would be ed as a sign of weakne. would be performed in se

George McGovern, ti Democratic senator fro Dakota, will teach a Northwestern University go on recent U.S. foreign dean reported. McGov 1972 Democratic preside didate, is a former profes tory at Dakota Wesleyan ty. He was defeated for 1 in November.

Joseph Brodsky, an e: sian poet, will teach lit five colleges in western I setts beginning next Jar schools have announced year-old poet will teach se during spring semester poetry readings in each colleges — Mount Holyo Amherst, Hampshire and versity of Massacht Amherst He will spend semesters in New York teaches poetry and lite Columbia and New Yor sity. Brodsky has publi volumes of his work in E was exiled from the Sov

- SAMUEL

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